**The Weather**
Today—Continued fair and rather windy with moderate temperature. Much colder tonight. Yesterday—High, 47; low 24.
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# The Washington Post

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NO. 24,658 | Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | WASHINGTON: MONDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1943 | THREE CENTS

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# 5th Captures San Pietro, Losses Are Heavy

## Sam Baugh, Farkas Star As Giants Lose, 28 to 0

### Washington Team Comes Back Again To Clinch Title For East Division

By Merrell W. Whittlesey

New York, Dec. 19.—The Redskins will spend Christmas morning shivering through a practice drille in Chicago's Wrigley Field while the New York Giants will welcome Santa Claus home by the fireside with their wives and kiddies, all because the 'Skins beat the Giants 28 to 0 here today, in the Polo Grounds for the National Football League's Eastern Division championship.

Eastern champions for the second straight year and the fourth time in eight, the 'Skins qualified for the title play-off game next Sunday against the Chicago Bears by snapping back after two straight defeats at the hands of the New York club to rub it in with two touchdowns in the seconod period and two more in the fourth.

Andy Farkas answered the critics, who said he was through by regaining his old driving tactics and scoring three touchdowns from 1 yard, 2 yards and 6 inches out. Farkas made 60 yards through the Giant line after being stopped cold for two weeks. He even completed a pass for 16 yards on a newly added play.

**Sammy Baugh Terrific**

Sammy Baugh was terrific. The Texan crossed up the Giant pass defenders who had batted down his payoff pitches for two weeks by completing 16 passes out of 21 for 199 yards. Twice Baugh completed first down passes inside the 7-yard line, with 90 seconds to play he threw a touchdown pass to a new receiver, Rookie Ted Lapka who scored on an 11-yard play. Baugh set up the 'Skins third touchdown with a 40-yard runback of an intercepted pass to the Giants' 5-yard line.

The Giant rooters among the crowd of 42,800 spent an exceedingly dull afternoon. The Giants were never out of their own territory on the offensive in the first half and only twice in the second half did they cross the center stripe, once when Tuffy Leemans and Ward Cuff combined on a 44-yard pass play to the 33-yard line, and a second time when Dave Brown recovered a blocked kick on the Redskin 35.

The Redskins got touch both times when the Giants invaded their territory. Baugh intercepted Leeman's long pass on the next play after his completion to Cuff, and after Brown picked up the loose ball on the 35 the Giants were penalized 15 yards for intentionally grounding a pass on the very next play.

Ward Cuff nad Bill Paschal, who combined for 270 yards in the first Redskins game and 180 in the second with their productive thrusts through the midsection of the Washington line, were piled up in their tracks this chilly afternoon. The Giants netted a mere 57 yards rushing for the day.

**Line Gangs on Giants**

The Redskin line ganged up on the Giant ball carriers, rushed Leemans and Emery Nix on passes, accounted for a blocked New York kick and gave Baugh ample protection on a great majority of his aerials. Willie Wilkin's knees held up under the big fellow's charges and Willie was a powerful factor in the Redskin line play, George Smith excelled from his center post and Ray Hare, Bob Seymour and Wilbur Moore supplied exceptional defensive protection in the secondary.

The Redskins started scoring marches from 44, 56 and 49 yards out, and Baugh's interceptions set up the fourth. Sam's potent aerials clicked for first downs to the 4, 5 and 7-yard lines on the respective marches and Farkas scored each time.

The Giants blocked the Redskins' first scoring chance after Lou Rymkus, who left the game early with an injured knee, smashed through to block Len Younce's kick and although Giant Bill Paschal recovered on the Giants' 13-yard line it was Washington's ball as Younce waited for fourth down to punt.

From the 13 Farkas made 5 and Baugh tried a touchdown pass to Joe Aguierre on the next play, but Steve Pritko batted the ball down. Farkas then made 4 yards, but the effort on fourth down for a first down on the 3-yard line fell short. Younce kicked out, but the Redskins roared back to score just 40 seconds after the start on the second period.

Wilbur Moore, whose presence in the game spread the Giant defenders in due respect for his pass-catching ability, snared a Baugh pass before being knocked out on the 4-yard line to set up the first Redskin score. Bob Masterson had covered 23 yards on a Baugh pass on the previous play. From the 4-yard line Farkas lost a yard but made four on his next try and slammed through the Giant line for a touchdown on third down.

**Masterson Adds All Points**

After each Redskin touchdown Bob Masterson stepped back and added the extra point on perfect placements.

The 'Skins scored again midway through the second period with Farkas moving on power thrusts through the line and Baugh completing passes to Masterson and Aguierre for telling yardage. Aguierre was stopped on the 7-yard line after a first down pass and Baugh sent Farkas knocking at the Giant line for 2 yards, 3 yards, two more, and touchdown.

Quick kicks by George Cafego, for 59 yards, ando Baugh for 66 bottled the Giants through the third period and when they took to the air with their feeble passing attack Baugh and Seymour intercepted heaves. Wilkin had a hand in stopping the Giants' by tossing Leemans for a 13-yard loss on an attempted pass.

Early in the fourth period Al Blozis pulle out of the Giants' line as an eligible pass receiver, but Leemans' intended surprise pass to the Giant tackle never reached its mark as Baugh intercepted and raced 40 yards down the sidelines before Hub Barker stopped him on the 5-yard line after Baugh stumbled late in his run. Once again it was Farkas once, Farkas twice and Farkas the third time for a touchdown as he picked on the left side of the Giant line for his yardage.

With Coach Dutch Bergman mixing regulars and reserves in the late going, Baugh took charge of a fourth touchdown march. Masterson took two consecutive first down passes, Frank Seno a third to the 11-yard line and at this point Lapka went wide for the scoring aerial. The Redskins were through for the ay after 58 minutes and 36 seconds. The Giants were through at the opening kickoff.

**Played in Tennis Shoes**

The Redskin backs and ends played in tennis shoes throughout the game with the Giants bucked the frozen Polo Grounds turf with spikes in the first half.

**BULLETIN**

Stockholm, Dec. 19 (INS).—It is impossible to buy a Christmas tree in Berlin because of bomber transportation, and residents are collecting tinfoil which was dropped by RAF raiders to confuse radio-location instruments, to get decorations for synthetic trees, a Swedish correspondent reported. The radio-location instruments direct antiaircraft fire. This is the first time the tinsel trick has been reported.

Some are making trees by boring holes in poles, into which they insert twigs to form branches.

## *Farkas Smashes Over for First 'Skin Score*

"ANVIL ANDY" IS HIMSELF AGAIN—Andy Farkas was one of the big heroes yesterday in New York as the Redskins smashed the New York Giants, 28-0, to win the playoff game for the Eastern Division championship and the right to meet the Chicago Bears, Western winner, next Sunday for the league title. Andy scored three touchdowns personally. Here he is crashing the Giant line early in the second period for the 'Skins' first touchdown, on a buck from the 1-yard line. He scored twice more on almost identical smashes.

## Byrd Seeks Funds' Return To Treasury

### War Appropriations, Found Unnecessary, Hit by Committee

The Byrd Economy Committee expressed determination yesterday to shunt back to the Treasury "large portions" of the 186 billion dollars in unexpended balances of the Army, Navy," Maritime Commission and War Shipping Administration.

Calling for a general governmental belt-tightening including "drastic cuts in the number of non-essential" Government employes to meet direct war expenditures running "well over eight million dollars an hour," the committee outlined ten specific steps it said would be taken to cut to a minimum all expenditures not implicitly furthering successful prosecution of the war.

Foremost was an investigation of "the large appropriations for the continuance of normal peacetime and nonwar activities, which have been placed in the category of war activities."

The group, known formally as the Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures, declared in its report that of the total $186,785,383,797 in unexpended balances lying to the credit of the four big war agencies last September, some $92,000,000,000 was entirely unobligated and available for further expenditure. The committee chairman is Senator Byrd (Democrat) of Virginia.

The War Department had by far the largest unspent balance, $118,909,963,187. It was followed by the Navy Department with $58,609,475,565; the Maritime Commission with $6,675,595,038.

## Churchill Winning Battle for Life

London, Dec. 19 (INS).—Prime Minister Churchill appeared tonight to have won his bout with pneumonia. A bulletin announced that signs of the dread disease are disappearing and his temperature is normal.

## Announcement

**Washington newspapers did not publish Sunday evening and may not be able to publish the regular Monday editions due to a work stoppage in the composing rooms of the Times-Herald, The Post, the Evening Star, and the News.**

**The publishers have been in negotiation with the typographical union for sometime.**

**A continuing contract providing for arbitration has been in effect since 1886 between the Washington publishers and the Columbia Typographical Union, No. 101, and the present contract continues to provide for arbitration in case the parties cannot agree.**

**On Sunday afternoon the printers decided instead to stay in continuous union meeting and therefore did not appear for work.**

**The publishers have, in accordance with the President's order 9017 and the Smith-Connally Act referred the case to the proper Federal authorities.**

**The publishers hope the matter can be cleared up at the earliest possible moment so that service to Washington readers can be resumed promptly.**

**This issue of The Post was put out with the aid of a handful of printers who had reported prior to the adoption of the resolution.**

## *U. S. Bombers Raid Reich From South; Battle Over Alps*

London, Dec. 19 (AP).—United States bombers from Mediterranean bases raided Germany about noon today, a DNB broadcast said. The German news agency did not specify the target.

From Britain, formations of Allied fighter planes skimmed through the clearing weather over Dover this afternoon toward Europe.

The Germans said Nazi fighters battled the American bombers over the Alps and southern Germany "without letup," and "everywhere heavy air combats took place, particularly at a great height over the snow-covered Dolomites."

## Rail Parley Fails to Reach Accord

### Another Conference Will Be Held Here Tomorrow

By Ben W. Gilbert

Chiefs of the five operating railroad brotherhoods and representatives of the carriers met at the White House for almost five hours yesterday, but failed to reach an agreement to remove the threat of a general rail strike starting December 30.

It was understood that various methods of supplementing the 4-cent-an-hour wage increase award which the brotherhoods rejected as an "insult" were discussed, although no proposals were placed formally before the group.

Three hours were spent in conference with President Roosevelt, War Mobilization Director James F. Byrnes and Economic Stabilization Director Fred M. Vinson in the President's office.

White House Secretary Stephen Early issued a formal statement, which disclosed that the brotherhood chiefs were calling in their executive committee members from Chicago for another meeting in Washington, tentatively scheduled for tomorrow morning.

Among the methods of increasing the railroad workers earnings discussed were:

1. Payment of overtime after 40 hours, instead of after 48 as at present—worth an estimated 7½ cents an hour, on the average.

2. Allowing a six-day vacation with pay—worth an average of $48 a year.

3. Payment of expenses incurred as a result of "layovers" away from home.

## Reds Gain In New Drive At Latvia

### Move Up 18.6 Miles In Offensive; 20,000 Nazis Killed, Moscow Reports

London, Dec. 19 (AP).—The Red army, opening a powerful new offensive on the north Russian front near Nevel, has overrun 500 villages and killed 20,000 Germans in an 18-mile breakthrough carrying Soviet troops to within 52 miles of the Latvian frontier, Moscow announced tonight.

A bulletin broadcast by Moscow announced gains as deep as 18.6 miles.

In addition to the 20,000 Germans killed in five days of fighting, the Russians also took 2000 prisoners.

Striking west and southwest from the Nevel sector, 70 miles east of the Latvian frontier, the Soviet forces were declared to have seized Obol, thus cutting the Vitebsk-Polotsk-Riga Railway at a point 40 miles northwest of Vitebsk.

**First Winter Offensive**

The drive apparently was Russia's first big winter offensive in the north—aimed at breaking through to the Baltic Sea to collapse German positions around Leningrad and Vitebsk. Vitebsk itself apparently already was blanked in the westward surge.

The Moscow bulletin said that four German divisions of 60,000 men had been routed.

**German Anxiety**

A broadcast of one German military commentator said that the Soviet attack was showing no signs of slackening, and that each assault was "preceded by a most powerful artillery barrage and airplanes attacking in great numbers."

Moscow did not mention any other war theater, but the Germans said Russian forces had attacked German positions near Kherson, at the mouth of the Dnieper River on the Black Sea.

## *New Cold Wave Due to Strike D. C. Tonight*

Metropolitan Washington will be engulfed in a new cold wave tonight that will reach through Delaware, New Jersey, eastern Pennsylvania, and eastern New York, the Weather Bureau said last night.

There will be a drop in the temperature during today. It will be accompanied by strong winds. The forecast for the District is continued fair and moderately windy, moderate temperatures today and colder tonight.

**BULLETIN**

**Stockholm, Dec. 19 (AP).—A cargo of German ammunition being unloaded in Oslo Harbor blew up today, killing four persons, shattering tens of thousands of windows and setting off a five and onehalf hour series of explosions in the Norwegian capital, the Swedish news agency said tonight.**

## *Yanks Died in Droves But Seized Objective*

By Don Whitehead

SAN PIETRO, Italy, Dec. 18 (Delayed) (AP).—American doughboys have won one of their bloodiest, bitterest and toughest battles of World War II, on this 100th day of the Fifth Army's invasion of Italy.

**In all of the fighting from the beaches of Salerno to the Garigliano River, none has been so packed with drama and heroism as that of this 48-hour span, nor has any been so costly in American lives as the battle for San Pietro which ended today when we walked through "death valley" to reach this pile of misery and rubble that once was a town.**

The Americans walked into this battered, filthy, stinking little town at the bottom of Mount Samucro to find the enemy had pulled back toward Cassinio, giving up a key position in the winter line which the Nazis had hoped to hold for weeks longer.

Although the town fell yesterday when advance guards entered on the heels of the retreating enemy, its capture was recorded as of today.

We picked our way with a ptrol and first aid men through fields ripped by mortars and shells and the still bodies of doughboys who fell in the bloody, savage fighting. The fierceness of the fighting was written in those fields and in jagged piles of masonry in the town.

**Neither Tobruk nor Bizerte nor Battipaglia nor Troina were as ripped and torn and pulverized by explosives as this gray, little town overlooking the valley approaches to Cassino.**

The Americans call it "death valley" because death was on the rampage for 48 hours as they stormed this enemy fortress ringed by fortifications, dug into the terraced slopes commanding the Liri Valley.

Before the U. S. Fifth Army could advance along the road to Rome, this fortress had to be reduced.

THE battle began three days ago when the Americans attacked at midday behind a heavy artillery barrage. Casualties were heavy and some companies lost all their officers, either killed or wounded. While one group worked its way slowly along the slopes of the mountain from the east in the face of heavy fire, another attacked from the south out of the valley. Both ran into murderous fire from enemy machine guns and mortars hidden in the caves.

One company, led by Capt. Charles Beacham, San Antonio, Tex., reached the edge of the town in the first drive but had to withdraw in the face of direct fire.

**After two company commanders were either killed or wounded, Second Lieut. Ebefi C. Bergman of Clifton, Tex., took over their commands, reorganized the troops and led them back into the fight. He took his men deep into the German lines but had to draw back again when he had only seven riflemen left.**

Held off in the first assault, the troops prepared for another attack.

"We ran into a veritable nest of machine gun positions," said a colonel from Texas. "They had built emplacements into the hills with interlocking bands of fire and the positions were protected by barbed wire and fields of antipersonnel mines."

THIS colonel added, "we could have penetrated the Germans' outside line of defense in the first assault if we had wanted to pile up bodies until the troops would have to walk over them. But we try to save as many men as possible."

When the attack began, the colonel happened to have a telephone to his ear and he could hear the men in line calling for artillery fire, yelling, "My God, when are we going to get artillery support?"

Within five minutes the artillery was laying down a barrage and mortars were firing into registered targets to help beat off the enemy.

Three times the Germans attacked on the lower slopes of Samuero and three times they were beaten back.

While the fight was raging on the lower slopes, an equally fierce engagement was taking place on the peaks hundreds of feet above where a unit, led by Lieut. Rufus Cleghorn, Waco, Tex., had occupied positions a week ago.

**"Rufus the Loudmouth" the doughboys call this 220-pound, barrel-chested, former athlete from Baylor University who has been recommended for battlefield promotion. Cleghorn has a foghorn voice and during the heat of battle he climbs on the highest rock, shouting curses at the enemy, screaming insults and throwing rocks and hand grenades. The first day he and his men there beat off seven counter-attacks.**

See FRONT, Page 2, Column 1.

## U. S. Big Guns Pound Japs On New Britain

Allied Headquarters, New Guinea (Monday), Dec. 20 (AP).—United States forces have brought artillery into action to extend their gains on the invasion beachhead at Arawe, New Britain, headquarters said today.

Artillery also facilitated progress in a jungle push from another beachhead at Empress Augusta Bay on Bougainville in the northern Solomons.

Attesting to the increased peril to the enemy's big base of Rabaul, New Britain, fighter planes from Bougainville made their first fighter sweep over that fortress, downing six enemy aircraft.

Three Japanese planes were lost in fruitless day and night attacks in the Arawe sector. That made a total of nearly 30 shot down in such attacks since the invasion of New Britain Wednesday.

Liberator, Mitchells and Marauders bombed Cape Gloucester to the northwest of Arawe and Cape Hoskins to the northwest with 320 tons of explosives.

## *Mighty U. S. Army Crossing Atlantic, London Reports*

Londno, Dec. 19 (AP).—As London newspapers told of a mighty American Army streaming steadily across the Atlantic, the Sunday Press said millions of trained men were arriving in Britain from America, ferried nonstop by "80 huge Allied ships."

"U. S. troops are 'strap-hnaging' across the Atlantic on a nonstop run by great fleets of transports," said the newspaper the People.

"Great Britain . . . is about to become a mighty springboard for a United Nations leap on Hitler's fortress," said the Chronicle.

A Berlin broadcast said Field Marshal Erwin Rommel had arrived at the headquarters of Field Marshal Gen. Karl Rudolf Gerd von Rundstedt, the German commander in the west, following inspection tours through Denmark and Norway. Another broadcast referred for the first time to Field Marshal Albert Kesselring as "commander in chief of all German forces in Itayl," where Rommel had been Kesselring's superior.

## Food and Drink Rationing Split By New Restaurant Ruling

By Christine Sadler

Americans must eat their meals after January 1—not drink them—the OPA in effect ruled yesterday when announcing a complete overhauling of rationing rules for restaurants, hotels, soda counters, roadside stands and othe. commercial or institutional eating places.

Servings of alcoholic and soft drinks, milk drinks, coffee and other liquids will not be considered sufficient for a food allotment under rationing after that date, Price Administrator Chester Bowles said.

Heretofore, all servings in dual-purpose establishments have been lumped together to make a food rationing quota and that is why some cocktail lounges and roadside drink stands have had better steaks more often than some regularly established restaurants.

The new rules will specify:

1. An establishment's food allotment will be based solely on the number of persons served food.

2. Rations for "refreshments" will be based on the number of servings of refrshments alone.

Administrator Bowles said he believed the plan would make for a much better apportioning of the food supply and serve to stave off both standardized meals and collection of ration coupons in restaurants, one or the other of which seemed inevitable under the current system.

He declared the 1944 plan would make more food available to eating places serving principally meals, less to places stressing "refreshments," and also would tighten OPA control of a "small minority of eating places that have been overdrawing their ration banking accounts."

While two sets of reports will have to be kept by places serving both meals and drinks, this will be simpler for all concerned, he said, than the collecting of ration points from persons eating away from home.

## *Pushing Japs Off Makin*

Official U. S. Coast Guard Photo

YANK COLUMN ADVANCES—A column of United States troops are photographed by a Coast Guard combat cameraman as they advance to continue the attack on the Japs, who have been pushed back to one end of Makin atoll. A large Japanese seaplane is partially submerged in the lagoon following strafing by American planes. In the right foreground Japanese fuel barrels can be seen

## Clark's Men Push on After Fall Of Key Town

### Pinchers Develop In Cassino Sector; Fighting Is Savage On Entire Front

By Wes Gallagher

Algiers, Dec. 19 (AP).—American infantrymen have captured San Pietro, perhaps the strongest point in the Nazis' winter defenses of Cassino, in one of the bloodiest battles of the war and have surged forward a mile beyond that shattered mountain village, Allied headquarters announced today.

Other American mountain fighters to the northeast stormed and took the 2000-foot village of San Cerasuola, three miles northwest of Filignano, after hard fighting.

The Fifth Army drive to pinch off a big section of the Cassino-Rome road continued, with heavy fighting where the other arm of an Allied pincer movement is seeking to knock the Nazis out of their strong positions on Mount Lungo, south of the Rome road.

Serious fighting also continued unabated on the British Eighth Army front on the Adriatic end of the line, where headquarters announced the capture of Poggio Fiorito, eight miles southwest of Ortona and four miles northeast of Orsogna.

In the words of an Allied military commentator, Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's men "improved their positions all along the Orsogna-Ortona road."

Bad weather grounded most aircraft but American B-25 Marauders took up the pounding of northern Italy and French riviera communications where their big brothers, the Fortresses and Liberators, had left off.

The capture of San Pietro opened the way to the Liri valley, already partly opened 10 days ago by the capture of Mount Camino and Mount Maggiore in the Mignano area, and the Americans immediately pushed forward to threaten San Vittorio, two and one-half miles down the Rome road and but six miles from Cassino.

## *Tito's Forces Cut Rail Line In Bosnia*

London, Dec. 19 (AP).—Yugoslav patriots who have sprung their own counteroffensive after smashing the Germans' sixth large-scale drive have penetrated the suburbs of Banja Luka in Bosnia and have severed the Banja Luka-Prijedor military railway, it was announced today.

A Cairo story said the Partisans had mobilized a wooden-hulled fishing fleet which was running supplies across the Adriatic from Italy in Allied-protected convoys.

Snow is now carpeting most of the Yugoslav battlefronts.

A broadcast announcement from the headquarters of Marshal Josip Broz ((Drug Tito) said his guerilla units had occupied the railway station at Bnaja Luka.

Aided by fresh blows from Italy-based Allied planes which raided Split, Adriatic port, and Podgoreia, river port just above the Albanian border, the Army of Liberation communique said the patriot forces had inflicted heavy losses on the invader during hard battles in Bosnia and Croatia.

## 4 War Criminals Hanged Publicly

London, Dec. 19 (AP).—The Moscow radio announced tonight that three Germans and a Russian traitor convicted of war attrocities by a military court at Kharkov had been hanged in the public square of that city at 11 a. m. today

**BULLETIN**

**A 20-year-old student nurse at Children's Hospital was held blameless last night by Dr. Richard M. Rosenberg, assistant coroner, following an autopsy on Rose Marie Talbert, 2-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Denham Talbert, Livingston rd., Oxen Hill, Md., who was found strangled in her bed earlier in the day. Death was caused by a "restraint" in the bed. Hoospital officials said a restraint was a strap used to prevent children from falling from bed.**

**London, Dec. 19 (AP).—The first eyewitness report on a new Nazi "secret weapon"—rocket-driven glider bombs resembling some Wellsian weapon from Mars, but which missed their targets—was released today following a recent attack on a big Allied convoy by eight Nazi bombers.**

**Two seamen described the new weapons as big bombs mounted on radio-controlled gliders about 25 feet long with a 15-foot wingspread.**

# How Town Fell and Yanks Died

FRONT, from Page 1.

The slopes of the mountain were strewn with German dead, mowed down as they attempted to retake the heights.

"Those boys used 60 boxes of grenades in about a week," said Capt. William R. Lynch, Huntsville, Tex., who had charge of seeing that they received ammunition and food supplies. "That's about 2000 grenades or the number a division would normally use in the combat period.period. Besides the grenades, they used three times the number of mortar shells they would normally expend."

**The Enemy's Last**

Yesterday afternoon at exactly 6:53, the Germans below on the slopes came out of their caves and dugouts to make a counterattack. The battered, weakened doughboys, trying to join their comrades on the peaks, made a stand and fought off three attempts to break their lines. Nobody knew it at the time, but that was the last desperate stab of the enemy.

For his cool, daring leadership in organizing the defense and encouraging the men under intense enemy fire, 31-year-old Lieut. Henry C. Bragaw, Wilmington, N. C., like Cleghorn, is being recommended for battlefield promotion.

Bragaw is a slender, soft-voiced Southerner who was a horticulturist on a North Carolina plantation before the war. He sports a fierce red handlebar mustache which is his identification with the troops.

"Bragaw was a cool one," a colonel said. "He stayed in there in the hottest part of the fight to keep the men organized and their spirits up."

Other officers praised Maj. David Frazior, Houston, Tex., who, they said, "had done everything from chunk grenades to direct artillery fire."

Supplying these troops was a tremendous problem and it required two men carrying supplies to keep one man in the line fighting. Cooks, clerks, drivers and other rear area troops were drafted to carry supplies up the mountain.

Each man would crary a box of rations or a can of water plus a bandolier of ammunition, mail and grenades stuffed in his pockets. It took them seven hours to make the round trip and in some places they had to pull themselves up steep slopes hand over hand by ropes tied to trees or rocks.

Battered by artillery and mortar fire, hammered by infantry attacks—and unable to pierce the American lines—the Germans pulled back from the San Pietro defenses toward the Rapido River line before Cassino.

**The Way to San Pietro**

Today, under gray skies we walked around a muddy trail to the edge of the Valley where Lieut. P. C. Hough of Frederickstown, Mo., had a company preparing to move in the direction of San Pietro. Foxholes dotted the Olive grove and soldiers lounged near them.

**Two litter-bearers came up the trail carrying a soldier who had fallen in "death valley." Hough watched them pass and slowly turned to follow their progress up the slippery path.**

**"There goes my best friend," he said simply.**

The slender lieutenant, known to his troops as "The Old Man," turned and tried to speak Gruffly to his sergeant—but his voice was not gruff.

Capt. Ralph Phelan of Waurika, Okla., commanding the medical unit, rubbed his hand through his red hair and said, "come on. I'll show you the way to San Pietro."

We climbed over a low stone wall and skirted the edge of the bnak into the next broad field. Shells and mortars had gouged holes into the soft brown earth so that there were not 10 square yards in all that area unmarked by explosives. The Germans methodically had dropped their shells to cover almost every inch with shrapnel.

Against the bank lay a doughboy with his knees drawn up to his chest as though he had started to crawl up the bank. But he never reached the top. A few yards from him the earth was stained with blood.

**Booby Traps Ahead**

"There's where my buddy got his," said Phelan tonelessly.

And beyond were other Yanks—some of them looking as though they were sleeping peacefully—their bodies in attitudes which reminded me of children curled in slumber. But besides their hands were their rifles and on their back their combat packs. Litter-bearers soon would take them from "Death Valley."

We scrambled across a 30-foot ravine and found an old cobblestoned pathway leading around a ridge to San Pietro. We walked slowly, watching for trip wire and mines.

At one place, the Germans had strung barbed wire across the trail, so Farnsworth Fowel of CBS climbed over and I started to follow when Homer Bigart of the New York Herald Tribune cried, "watch out!"

**There in the trail on the other side of the wire was a teller mine with a threadlike tripwire attached to a detonator. We stepped carefully over the wire and walked up a winding path to the edge of San Pietro.**

Along the side of the road were huge caves, dug into the hillside, which the Germans had used as ammunition storage dumps, living quarters and gun positions.

One was about 50 feet deep, 20 feet high and 15 feet wide. Stacked inside were cases of ammunition. Next to it was a similar cave with its doorway barricaded with heavy logs.

Inside, the cave was littered with overturned beds and tables. On the floor were cots, clothing and equipment—and an American-made baseball glove. Scattered on the floor too were letters and I noticed they were written in English. I stuffed several into my pocket.

**Two Tanks Caught**

Around a curve of the road were two General Sherman tanks. In the attack on this fortress they had almost reached the town when they were hit by antitank fire. One had rolled to within 50 yards of the town when hit, and then the Germans had blown out the bridge behind it.

We climbed across the rubble toward the center of the town. There were no streets. Stonemasonry and debris were piled 10 feet high. You just walked across these piles of wreckage, sometimes in what was once a street and sometimes across what once was a house.

How anyone managed to live through the bombardment of San Pietro defies the imagination. But as we climbed over the wreckage, men, women and children came crawling from cellars, caves and dark holes that had been their homes for days. They had terror stamped deep into their starved, thin, miserable faces, although they tried to cheer our entrance.

They brought out strong red wine and forced glasses into the hands of three soldiers. They did not have to force wine on me after that long climb. And then everybody gabbled at once until there was bedlam in that street of horrors.

**Not a house in San Pietro stood whole and undamaged and none I saw ever will be fit to live in. But the Germans had built their defenses around in the town and the Americans had no choice but to beat the fortress to pieces.**

Ragged, hungry men and women picked through the debris, trying to salvage some of their belongings—and over all that terrible destruction was the odor of death—that nauseating odor of beaten, battered towns caught in the path of war.

A young, barefoot mother, with her child nursing at her breast came to beg for food. But we had none.

At the edge of that hell of wreckage we found the great church of the Archangel Michael, with its dome and ceiling smashed and debris piled high. In one niche in the wall was a figure of St. Peter and below it a plaque saying this was a gift from San Pietro immigrants who had made their homes in the United States.

**Madonna Statue Is Intact**

Young, barefoot Antoinetta Colela, whose uncle Pietro Rossi lives in Syracuse, N. Y., explained that the huge Crusifix on the wall had performed a great many miracles in the past century, and that the figure of Madonna of the Waters had come undamaged through the great earthquake of 1815. The Madonna with the serene face was the only thing left intact in all that wreckage.

We left San Pietro and walked back along the trail and then I remembered those letters and the baseball glove.

Why were those letters and the glove in a cave just evacuated by the Germans? Perhaps they had been, holding an American boy prisoned.

All the letters were from a young wife to her husband, and almost all of them ended the same way . . . "I love you and miss you greatly" . . . "I'll be glad when you are home, dear" . . . "you don't realize how much I miss you."

## Hitler Reported Firing Officers

London, Dec. 19 (AP).—Adolf Hitler, acting quickly to put down a "generals' revolt" within the German army, has started dismissing a number of his high-ranking officers, including major generals, an informant with close underground connections in Germany said yesterday.

This informant, who cannot be further identified, said that officers dismissed wholesale along the Eastern Front and in virtually every occupied country had been accused of "insubordination" and "negligence."

Today's reports followed those of last month in Stockholm that Gen. Baron Alexander von Falkenhausen had been dismissed as military commander of Belgium, and reports earlier this week that Field Marshal Gen. Erwin Rommel has replaced Field Marshal Gen. Karl Rudolf Gerd von Rundstedt as anti-invasion commander of the Western Front.

## Berlin Munitions Destroyed by RAF

Stockholm, Dec. 19 (AP).—One of Berlin's largest munitions factories in suburban Babelsberg was blown up by the RAF's Thursday night raid, a Swedish engineer just returned from the Reich capital said yesterday.

The engineer, Karl Erikson, said, "It was light as day on the streets from fires and I counted 41 in a 15-minute walk down the street. A quarter of an hour after I retired in the Hotel Excelsior, which was practically untouched except that the windows were broken, a violent explosion shook Berlin. The

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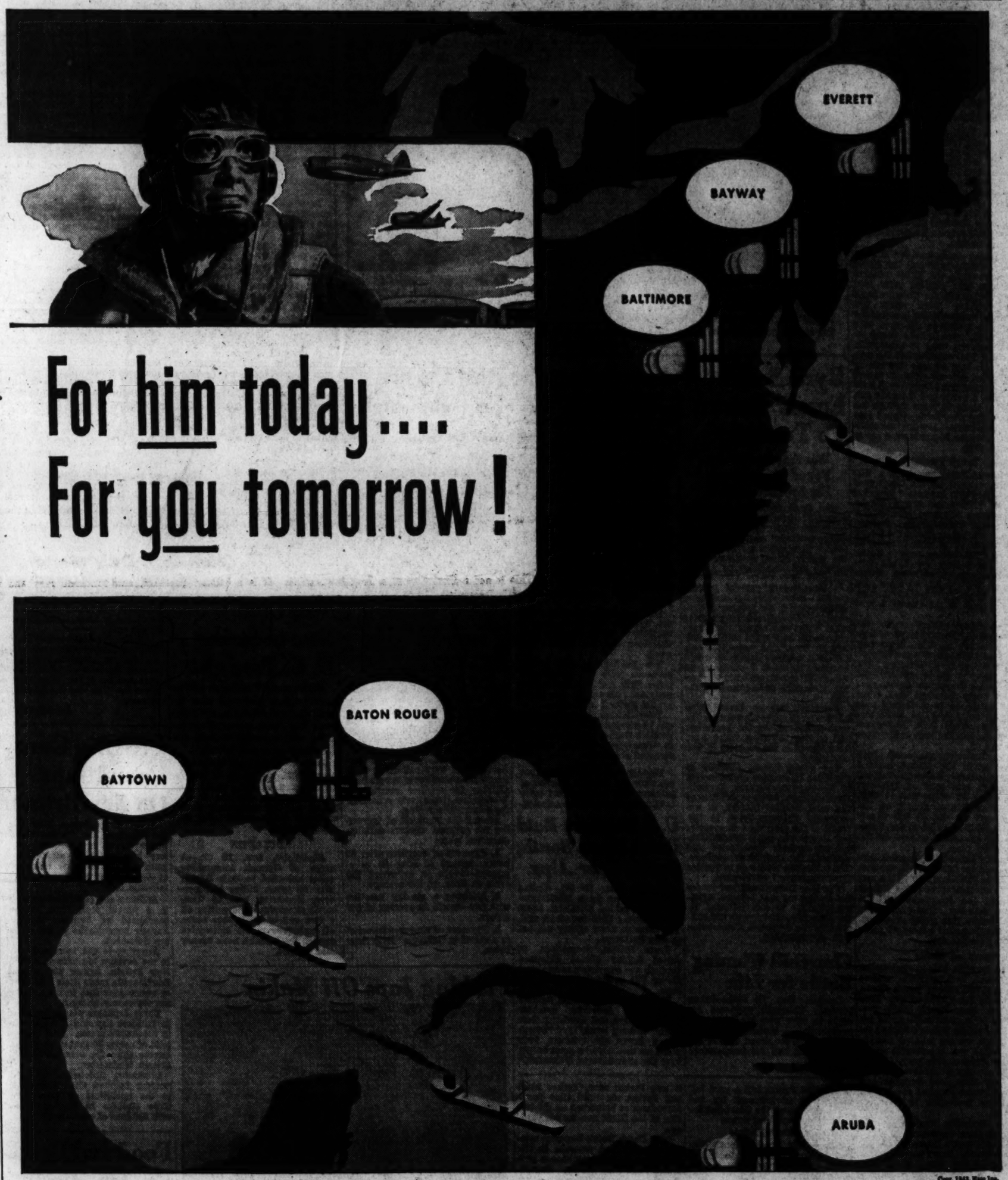


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# The Conscience of our Nation has been deeply shaken . . .

## A rising public opinion urges the immediate passage of the Resolution to help stop the massacre of the Jews in Europe

### "We All Stand Before the Bar of History, Humanity and God."

These solemn words were uttered some months ago by the Archbishop of Canterbury in a speech urging action to prevent the mass extermination of the Jews of Europe by Nazi Germany.

We repeat these solemn words of the head of the Church of England, for the need for immediate action is now even greater.

The fiendish minds of Nazi Germany have set up an official "Extermination Commission" dedicated to murdering the Jews of Europe before the war ends. The number of Jews already murdered exceeds the combined total of all of the United Nations' war fatalities, excepting Russia and China. This constitutes one of the darkest pages in the annals of human history.

The conscience of our Nation has been deeply shaken by this ghastly situation. From the length and breadth of our Nation, expressions of sympathy and voices of anger are rising. But this alone cannot stay the hand of the murderers.

### There Are Practical Mesures

The first prerequisite for action on such a vast, grave and urgent problem is to invest responsibility and authority in a group of men and charge them to concentrate their efforts and energies on this task.

It is with this in view that leading statesmen have introduced a resolution in Congress urging:

> "the creation by the President of a commission of diplomatic, economic and military experts to formulate and effectuate a plan of immediate action, designed to save the surviving Jewish people of Europe from extinction at the hands of Nazi Germany."

There are many practical measures for saving the Jews in Europe, measures which such a Commission will verify and effectuate.

To avoid confusion, it should be made clear that these practical measures do NOT include mass evacuation of Jews from Europe to the shores of America.

Much can be done for the Jews in Europe WHERE THEY ARE. The very creation of this Commission . . . announced by short-wave radio to the entire world, to the tormented victims as well as to the Godless enemy and his shaky satellites . . . will have a profound influence on the destiny of the Jews in Europe.

For the many Jews who can be taken out of Europe, there are nearby accessible territories . . . Cyprus, North Africa, Turkey, Palestine, and other countries near Europe . . . which can easily give temporary asylum to vast numbers of men, women and children now trapped in the ghastly ghettos and execution camps of Poland.

### What Has Held Up Action?

President Roosevelt answered this when he declared, "The heart is in the right place, but it is a question of ways and means."

The Resolution now before Congress provides the answer to the "ways and means" question.

The Jews of Europe will not be saved so long as special machinery for such action is lacking. That is why a Commission to Save the Jewish People of Europe should be created.

Millions of our men will spend this coming Christmas in fox holes and dugouts throughout the globe, fighting a war for freedom and human decency. Here at home millions will have a better, a purer Christmas, knowing that we have acted in the true spirit of freedom and human decency for which they fight and their comrades have fallen; that, at least, we are sparing no efforts to *attempt* the rescue of the four million Jewish men, women and children who are otherwise doomed to a useless and horrible German death.

### Extermination or Salvation?

The Nazis have created their Commission for the EXTERMINATION of millions of innocent men, women and children only because they are Jews. We, free Americans, should now create our Commission for the SALVATION of these human beings. Let us act with strength, nobility and compassion, in the finest tradition of America.

"Lord, if thou hadst been here, my brother had not died."

## The Voice of the People Speaks Out . . .

### Introducers of the Resolution

SENATORS: Guy M. Gillette, Allen J. Ellender, Homer Ferguson, Joseph F. Guffey, Edwin C. Johnson, James E. Murray, George L. Radcliffe, Elbert D. Thomas, Robert A. Taft, Frederick Van Nuys, Sheridan Downey, Bennett Champ Clark.

REPRESENTATIVES: Will Rogers, Jr., Joseph Clark Baldwin.

### Editorials

#### Chicago Daily News:

"Congress should pass without delay the Gillette-Taft-Baldwin-Rogers joint resolution for the establishment of a commission to devise and execute measures for the rescue of as many as possible of the 4,000,000 Jews in Axis-controlled Europe, most of whom may be massacred or starved. . . ." (From an editorial, December 7th, 1943.)

#### Christian Science Monitor:

"It was in 1933 that a war of annihilation against the Jewish people in Europe—some eight million persons—was systematically begun by the newly risen powers in Germany. Today, ten years and more than three million victims later, the United Nations still have failed to take any direct decisive action to rescue the innocent subjects of the Nazis' blood purge.

"An opportunity to redress, in a small degree, this sin of omission is offered in the resolution. . . ." (From an editorial, December 9th, 1943.)

#### Hearst Newspapers:

". . . There is little time to be lost. . . . Mr. Peter Bergson, Co-Chairman of the Emergency Committee to Save the Jewish People of Europe, declared before the House Foreign Affairs Committee that '1,000,000 additional Jews would be murdered by the Nazis before the Armistice.' This is too ghastly to contemplate. What is required now is action. The Gillette-Taft-Baldwin-Rogers resolution should pass." (From editorials, December 10th, 1943.)

#### New York Daily Mirror:

"This is not a Christian or a Jewish question. It is a human question, and concerns men and women of all creeds. The resolution should pass," (From an editorial, December 10th.)

#### New York Herald Tribune:

". . . Certain it is that nothing will be accomplished to save Nazi-Europe's surviving Jews from methodical extermination by doing nothing. The resolution calls for affirmation of the American position, assumption by America of leadership in doing whatever may be done to save lives now. We should not hesitate to lead in so imperative a humanitarian cause." (From an editorial, December 1st, 1943.)

#### New York Post:

". . . The creation of the commission called for by the resolution is a first step, and a necessary one, to halt the greatest massacre in history, so let's have it." (From an editorial, November 23rd, 1943.)

#### New York World-Telegram:

". . . The problem is immediate. It is humanitarian, not political. It is as much a Christian as a Jewish problem—more, in the sense that any solution depends on the conscience, the initiative, and the action of so-called Christian governments.

". . . We hope this resolution passes, and that the President moves promptly." (From an editorial, November 24th, 1943.)

#### Scripps-Howard News Papers:

". . . The suggested commission would find ways to provide temporary refuge in nearby neutral and Allied territory for all those who can get out of Nazi-controlled countries. . . . The mere fact that the United States Government is concerned may have some effect in modifying the wholesale brutality, especially in such Nazi-satellite states as Rumania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Vichy France, where there is growing realization that the Allies are winning the war and will hold criminals to account." (From editorials, November 25th, 1943.)

#### Washington News:

". . . The issue is not sectarian. The sole object here is to rescue as many as possible of these Hitler victims, pending complete Allied victory and the liberation of Europe from barbarism. . . . Americans cannot be indifferent in this terrible emergency," (From an editorial, November 24th.)

#### Washington Post:

"It is a rare occurrence in legislative history for a bill or a resolution introduced in either house of Congress to have multiple sponsorship and the backing of members of both parties. . . . The fact that so many distinguished lawmakers are backing this resolution suggests the urgency of the move they recommend." (From an editorial, November 27th.)

#### Washington Star:

". . . According to the Emergency Committee to Save the Jewish People of Europe—a group made up of distinguished Americans of different faiths—two main courses of action could be followed now. The first of these would be for the United Nations, particularly Russia, Britain and the United States, to make clear that although the recent joint warning to the Nazis on atrocities did not specifically name atrocities against Jews, the warning was nevertheless all-inclusive. The second would be to try to effect the transfer of Jews from Nazi-dominated countries to territories beyond Nazi control.

"In line with this approach to the problem, there are now pending in both houses of Congress identical resolutions. This (the resolution) is a helpful move serving to speed up the official adoption of a rescue program that is sorely needed. The plight of the European Jews cannot be exaggerated; their lot is worse than that of any other group within the reach of Hitler." (From an editorial, November 28th.)

**And Many Others Throughout the Nation**

---

**WASHINGTON**

## Emergency Committee To Save The Jewish People Of Europe

**2317 15th Street N.W., Washington, D. C.** **ADams 0840**

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Congressman and Mrs. Joseph C. Baldwin
Morris Cafritz
Dorothy Detzer
Senator and Mrs. Guy M. Gillette
Mr. and Mrs. Fowler Harper
Mrs. Geoffrey T. Hellman
Mrs. Leon Henderson
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Mrs. Ernest K. Lindley
Dr. and Mrs. Albert J. McCartney
Mr. and Mrs. Neville Miller
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Monsignor John B. O'Grady
Mr. and Mrs. John O'Rourke
Dr. Charles Pergler
Henry Pringle
Mr. Auguste Richard
Alvine Richard
Senator Elbert D. Thomas

# This Morning

### With Shirley Povich

Polo Grounds, New York, Dec. 19.—There are 42,800 in the park and it's no full house, but the Giants, with a pair of wins over the Redskins, will settle for three of a kind. Both teams come out on the field with a great urge to spend Christmas in Chicago, away from home and family.

Frank Cope of the Giants and Capt. Bob Msaterson of the Redskins, are out there shaking hands just before the pregame coin toss. This has been going on for three Sundays now, and they no introductions. Anyway, if the Redskins lose on the coin-flip they win, because the Giants always to choose to kick.

And that's what it's going to be, the Giants kicking to the Redskins after winning the toss. There goes Cuff's kick and here comes Andy Farkas and there goes Vic Carroll and Farkas is stopped very suddenly on the Redskins' 27-yard line.

The Redskins are making no progress fast. In fact, it's first down and 30 after a holding and man-in-motion penalty, and this situation calls for Sammy Baugh who goes into the game for Cafego. Now it's the Redskins in a spread play with Baugh back and Ray Hare taking the ball through center and fooling nobody, especially Mel Hein who smeared him for no gain.

The Giants have the ball now on their own 6-yard line where Baugh angled it outside. Now they have a first down on their own 17. Now they don't have the ball at all, because Lou Rymkus just batted down Younce's attempt to punt and the Redskins take charge from the Giant's 13, after recovering the kick.

And now the Giants are in trouble again. Baugh just heaved one to Masterson for a first down on the Giants' 21, and who do you think is also in the game? Wilbur Moore, who was a litter case last week and is a pain in the neck to the Giants at this moment. Wilbur just slipped down the sidelines and took a pass from Baugh. Poor Wilbur and his blood clot. He could scarcely drag himself and two Giants to the 4-yard line, for a 17-yard gain.

It's two downs and one touchdown later. Farkas banged through right tackle for the score. The Giants' left tackle wasn't there because Ray Hare piled into the Giants' line from close up and smacked him out of the play.

The Redskins must have a player named Fiorentino. Anyway, he just stopped Paschal for no gain. Paschal, incidentally, is having a horrible time of it today. If you want to know what's happening to Paschel, it's the Redskin line that is happening to Paschal.

Baugh ain't playing fair. He just faked a reverse to Seno and threw to Aguirre for an 8-yard gain. Then he made two balks and hrew another pass, a 30-yarder, to Aguirre on the next play for a first down on the Giants' 7. Baugh is sneaky, underhanded, a double-dealer, no model for American youth, and beautiful to watch.

They just let Farkas take care of those last 7 yards for a touchdown. Cuff made the tackle, in the end zone, which is no place to make a tackle. Andy fumbled the ball finally, but the referee ruled the play had stopped and the Redskins didn't argue.

It doesn't take the Giants long to catch on—only 30 minutes. They've come out in the second half wearing tennis shoes instead of Cleats. With the Redskins leading, 14-love, the Giants are apparently entering into the spirit of the things.

Baugh positively cannot be trusted. He started out as if to make a quick kick and then threw a 26-yard pass to Wilbur Moore, poor guy, who was downed after the fourth Giant hit him.

And who do you think is passing now for the Redskins? It's Andy Farkas who can always tell his grandchildren that he threw a pass while playing in the same backfield with Baugh. And it's good, too, a 15-yarder to Bob Masterson, and the Giants are acting very sheepish at this moment.

Ho-hum, it's the fourth quarter and Farkas just scored another touchdown, his third of the afternoon. He made it from the 2-inch line but luckily he isn't being paid on space rates.

There are three minutes to play and all the Giants have to do is to score a touchdown a minute to get that trip to Chicago.

FLASH! The Redskins just scored another touchdown and Farkas didn't score it. Ted Lapka did, on a pass from Baugh from the 10-yard line. He took the ball, stiff-armed Dave Brown on the 5-line and crossed the goal standing up.

There goes the final gun: If it's not the final gun it's somebody's gun, probably one of those guys who laid 9 to 5 on the Giants and has just decided to get even with himself.

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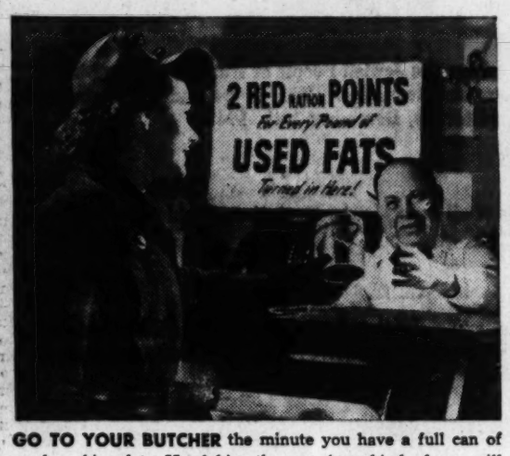


**GO TO YOUR BUTCHER** the minute you have a full can of used cooking fats. Hand him the can (any kind of can will do, but please, not glass.) For every pound of fat, he will give you 4¢ and two red ration points that you can use any time, anywhere, to purchase meat or butter or any red-stamp product.

**DON'T EVER THINK** you have too little to save. For every drop of used cooking fat is urgently needed. Scrape your skillets and pans, skim your soups and gravies. Melt down fat trimmings. Use the fat all you want for cooking, but when you're finished with it, turn it in to your butcher. Don't worry if your fat is black or burned; it's just as useful for war purposes.

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**YOUR PERSONAL POST WAR WORLD**

These are the Henry Mitchells who live at 1421-35th St., Birmingham, Alabama.

Says Henry Mitchell, "Having a boy in the service has given us a new slant on a number of things.

"We've got plans for him when the war is over—plans the whole family want to see come true.

"And we can see that if prices got out of hand now, those plans would be washed up. Inflation would be bad for us and bad for the country. That's why the Mitchells are strong for every one of those 7 points."

# How *YOU* can help hold the line against *Rising Prices*

THIS BUSINESS OF RISING PRICES doesn't wear false whiskers. Or pack any hidden weapons. Of course, runaway prices could stir up trouble for us. Plenty of trouble. Not only now, but after the war.

But there's no sense in acting like an ostrich. If we face the facts, we'll know what to do. Our Government, of course, has its job to do. But we must all pull *our* weight too.

### *7 things we can do*

And the Government has made it very clear exactly what each of us *can* do. They have listed seven things to help stop runaway prices.

1. Buy and hold War Bonds.
2. Pay willingly our share of taxes—including increased taxes—that our country needs.
3. Provide for our own and our family's future by adequate life insurance and savings.
4. Reduce our debts as much as possible.
5. Buy only what we need and make what we have last longer.
6. Follow the ration rules and price ceilings.
7. Cooperate with our Government's wage stabilization program.

Each of these seven points holds a "front" in the battle against inflation. They hit right at the causes of rising prices. (*See below.*)

Some show us where to put our money so it won't be used for buying goods. Others remind us that price and ration rules set by our Government are fine for *us*— are in our own interests, if we follow them.

So, why not do your part in this home front fight—if you haven't already started? Why not begin this very day?

### *Here's what causes Runaway Prices...*

In war, most of our factories are working full time making weapons. And a whole lot fewer peacetime goods are being made.

At the same time, many of us are being paid in wages and salaries more money than ever before.

If we disregard price ceilings and try to use this extra money to buy these few goods, bingo prices start going up. It's just the way prices go up in an auction.

But if we all follow our Government's 7-point program above, it's a sure bet prices won't get out of control.

HENRY LESTER MITCHELL is working in a war industry. His son is a staff sergeant in the Army Air Corps and his two daughters are grown up and working. But he's holding his spending these days down to rock bottom. Use the right-hand column below to compare your budget with his.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| OUR FAMILY INCOME THIS YEAR WILL BE | $4,500 | ____ |
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67,000,000 Americans, with the help of their life insurance agents, are already doing one of these 7 things. They have also found the peace of mind, the family protection, the feeling of independence that owning life insurance brings.

It is in the interest of these 67,000,000 people—as well as the nation as a whole—that the Life Insurance Companies of America have joined together to bring you this wartime message to help prevent runaway prices.

## Life Insurance Companies of America

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Monday, December 20, 1943.


## New Policy On News

President Roosevelt has replied in good temper to the widespread criticism of the news releases were handled at Cairo and Teheran. He has expressed regret that American newspapers, news agencies and broadcasters were penalized for observance of release dates fixed by international agreement. And he has instituted two important changes in the handling of news. His instructions sent to Secretaries Stimson and Knox and OWI Director Davis provide that hereafter no information having a security value bearing upon the war will be given out for release at a future time. The first stories out of Teheran were received in Washington on Saturday and had to be held until Monday afternoon. Under the new rule such accounts could be used immediately. That is clearly a net gain. At the same time the Army, Navy and OWI are instructed to release information to the public "at the earliest moment consistent with national security."

Conscientious adherence to these two rules would probably clear up most of the difficulty that has arisen from the mishandling of news in the past. But mere announcement of such rules does not put them into effect. Release of news "at the earliest possible moment consistent with national security" necessarily leaves wide discretion to the releasing officials. The President implies that that discretion will continue to be divided, as at present, among the Army, Navy and OWI. Presumably this means the agency which is most competent to shape the Government's news-release policy will not get a chance to exercise much discretion in the matter. What is needed most of all is a uniform policy directed by one agency, which would naturally be the OWI. But the President himself has prevented the OWI from functioning as it should by denying it representation at the momentous conferences where some of the biggest news of the war has been made. We fear that the President's new rules on release of news will not mean much in practice unless Elmer Davis is allowed to get the news himself and supervise its dissemination.

There is also the question of synchronizing the actions of the various allied governments when news is jointly released. President Roosevelt says the release date on the Teheran agreement was fixed by international action. That action must not have meant much in the eyes of the Russians who broadcast the story for domestic consumption long before the release date. Understandings of this sort would be much more likely to hold if they were worked out with the aid of news experts on the spot. So the test of the new policy will come in the future role which the OWI is allowed to play.

## Votes for Soldiers

The basis exists for a satisfactory compromise on the soldier vote issue and it is cheering to learn that Representative Worley of Texas, chairman of the House Elections Committee, is sponsoring a measure with that purpose in mind. Although there has not yet been opportunity to study the details of the Worley bill, its main objective apparently is to provide Federal machinery for assisting the States to get ballots to soldiers without compelling them to use that machinery. A compromise along these general lines would meet the constitutional objections, which caused the Senate to defeat the Green-Lucas bill. At the same time, it would put the States refusing to avail themselves of Federal aid in order to reach the soldier vote, in an indefensible position. For, with the exception of those States barred by their constitutions from modifying absentee voting laws, there are no insuperable obstacles to setting up simplified voting machinery under Federal auspices that would cut away red tape and permit most of our soldiers to cast their votes at the proper time.

The chief difficulty in the way of compromise at the moment lies in the State of mind engendered by imputing unworthy motives to Senators who voted against the Green-Lucas bill. A typical example of the type of denunciation that substitutes emotion for reason is provided by the Fiery attack on the Senate bill signed by 25 House members. This statement takes for granted that the States either cannot or will not rise to the occasion and permit their soldier-citizens to vote. It denounces the Senate vote to leave with the States supervision over soldier voting as "a slap in the face" for members of the armed forces. And it calls for a Federal guarantee that the soldiers will be given a vote. Such intemperate utterances merely becloud the issue and arouse passions when there is need for objective and dispassionate action.

The fact is that the right to vote is granted by the States, and voting qualifications are determined by the States, not by the Federal Government. The Federal Government has no constitutional mandate to guarantee voting privileges to any group or class of citizens. In passing legislation to facilitate soldier voting the Federal Government simply recognizes a responsibility, voluntarily assumed, to do what lies within tis power to protect soldiers against loss of voting privileges.

Every decent civilian wants to safeguard the right to vote of the members of the armed force. We believe that Congress and the State legislatures can do so if they try. But they will have to follow the lead of men who are willing to compromise within the framework of our constitutional structure and not that of the hot heads on either side.

## Small Nations

Any murmuring there may have been against the results of the recent meetings of the big powers has been in behalf of the weaker nations. Some of it, of course, is merely vexatious. Few persons can take at face value the criticism of former isolationists who are now striving to be called nationalists. They are interested in the Polish frontier and the future of Hongkong only as these matters may be useful as sticks to belabor President Roosevelt with. But there is a school of opinion, represented by such publicists as Sumner Welles and Dorothy Thompson, which feels that the rights and interests of the small nations are being neglected. The neglect is felt to be implicit in the prior emphasis which has been given to the establishment of a real Four Power Concert. What makes these champions of the small nation uneasy is that as yet only lip service has been paid to a world organization, even to an executive agency of the United Nations. Perhaps these advocates reflect the feelings of the representatives of the small nations. At any rate, a fear has arisen in some diplomatic circles that the small nations may be left out in the cold, and it is even said that a new Metternichian world is in the making.

It would be an error in perspective, however, not to see as our own first task the tightening of the bonds uniting the big powers. World power must not be left in a vacuum. This was the mistake that was made after the last war. A center of gravity, to be sure, was established at Geneva. But even the French themselves—and they have become the leading murmurers against the present setup—insisted that the guaranty of their frontiers by the possessors of world power came ahead of the League of Nations. That guaranty was denied in this country. The United States did not even join the league. Thus the league limped along without being the focus of world power which its begetters intended, and world power was dispersed. In this war the actual possessors of power have come to an agreement on the maintenance of peace and order when the shooting is over. This should be of prime importance to small nations anxious about their security in a postwar world in the travail of readjustment. There will be no void in world power if the present promises are kept.

Still there is something missing from this arrangement. An assurance that power will be used to enforce peace is no guaranty that that power will be used beneficently. A community in which the peace was kept by its three strongest members would not be acceptable as a civilized procedure. There might be peace. But would there be justice as well? Might not the three strong men end up by becoming tyrants as well as policemen? There are those who suggest as the solution that the small nations should sit with the big nations in keeping the peace. To our view the suggestion has been proved unworkable by experience. Certainly the combined boards which sit in Washington might have proved unworkable if their scope had been extended beyond the British, Americans and Canadians. Similarly an all-inclusive body would lose that speed and efficiency of operations which is necessary in keeping order. There must be a scaling down of responsibility in the organization of the modern world, if only for the sake of insuring a smooth technique. The missing link in the big-power setup, in our opinion, is not representation, but law. In the local community the ordinary man is quite content to let somebody else fill the role of policeman as long as he is assured that the policeman is upholding the law. For the same reason he is content to delegate power to a small group to run local affairs. Accordingly the time has arrived, not to consider the broadening of the present concert, but to codify international law so that the concert will operate in a regime of law.

There can be no doubt that in noncoercive fields there is much room for the representation of small nations. Certainly there is no monopoly of brains, experience, judgment, or world-mindedness in the Big Four countries. There may be some aspects of international cooperation which might be left entirely in the hands of representatives of small nations. Such arrangements would be a test of faith. In political, as distinct from military, matters, perhaps the rule should be to divide the general from the specific. In general concerns the voice of the powers who have assumed world leadership must be decisive. In specific matters the small nations should be at least an equal factor. Already some approach to this ordering is discernible in the Commission for Italy on which Greece has a place. Unfortunately the Advisory Commission for Europe has not abided by this precedent. Here, on matters dealing with Europe, only non-European powers are represented, with the French left out. The omission should be corrected without delay.

Our world society requires the active and wholehearted collaboration of all nations, large and small. The problem is one of technique. The first essential is the candid assumption of leadership by the great powers. This is assured by the recent conferences. The next step is to assure both the dominance of law and the manner in which the small nations can contribute their voice in the noncoercive fields of our new international life.

## Kharkov Trials

In the war-atrocity propaganda trials just concluded at Kharkov, the presumption of guilt on the part of the defendants is stronger than that of the Old Bolsheviks and Trotskyist wreckers or the white Russian saboteurs supposedly in the pay of the bourgeois imperialists. Enough is known about the methods of Nazi terrorism, as exhibited over the course of a whole decade, to make it plain that scarcely any of the crimes to which the defendants have confessed is without its duplicate in actuality. But apart from this, the pattern of the trials follows pretty closely that of the Moscow trials of some years ago, with the defendants falling over one another in their eagerness to accuse themselves, their military superiors and the Nazi hierarchs and even Adolf Hitler himself. None of this of course sufficed to obtain any clemency for them, nor perhaps, did they anticipate that it would.

It is obvious, then, that these trials have some larger purpose than the mere visitation of justice on the guilty. Otherwise the cases might have been decided and the sentences executed by summary proceedings. Neither the Russian or the Nazi method of determining guilt requires an open hearing in the presence of the defendants. In this case, as in the Moscow trials, guilt was admitted in advance of the hearing. And it is a fairly safe assumption that if the confessions had not been certain there would have been no public trial, though there might very well have been executions.

The main inference from these cases is that Stalin proposes to carry the issue of "war guilt" to a finish; that he means to serve notice that the Nazi hierarchy will not be allowed to escape vengeance and that he wishes to build up the case against them in advance of victory. It may also be that he is serving notice on the German soldiers and people that unless they revolt and purge themselves of their Nazi leaders, the purging will be done for them, and perhaps more thoroughly than the Germans would relish. Finally, it may be Stalin's way of notifying his allies they must keep their pledge about bringing to "war criminals" to trial and make certain that none of them is permitted to save himself by surrender.

Some agreement about war-guilt trials was reached at the Moscow conference, but Secretary Hull in his report to Congress on November 18 gave no indication of what tribunal, if any, will conduct the trials of the primary criminals, Hitler, Goering and Himmler. Thus the important question seems to be whether the trials will be conducted according to the Russian formula—that is to say, made into instruments of world-wide propaganda—or in the traditional spirit of English and American justice; that is to say, as far as possible in a spirit of full and impartial investigation. It is a question which transcends in importance the fate of any of the presumptive defendants. It is also a question which holds fateful implications for the future of liberty, and of free institutions, as we in America understand those terms.

## Hindsight On Coal

It still irks Secretary Ickes that he was not allowed a free hand in dealing with John L. Lewis in the coal crisis of last spring. He could have solved the whole problem without any strike, he told a luncheon meeting of the Federal Bar Association the other day, just by giving the miners a $1.25-a-day increase in pay. In a way, this is like saying that he could have forestalled the war in Europe just by giving Poland to Hitler. It is a little too simple.

Secretary Ickes' chief responsibilities lie in the field of production. He is zealous in discharging them. But he seems to care nothing at all for the corollary responsibility of preserving economic stabilization. Because the War Labor Board respected this responsibility, Mr. Ickes became very impatient with it, assailing it in public openly and by innuendo. He is similarly impatient with OPA. So long as he can get coal mined and oil produced, he appears to care very little how much the consumer may have to pay for these products.

There was another consideration in the coal crisis which Mr. Ickes seemed consistently to overlook. John Lewis arrogantly defied the Government of which the Secretary of the Interior happens to be a part. It was not unimportant that Mr. Lewis should be compelled, like any other citizen engaged in a labor dispute, to acknowledge the authority of the particular agency of the Government charged with handling such matters. Nor was it unimportant to adhere to the principle that the Government will not negotiate with men who are out on strike. To get coal mined, Mr. Ickes breached that principle. If, as he fears, another strike develops in the anthracite fields, he will bear much responsibility for it. It was Mr. Ickes who confirmed the coal miners' impression that strikes are profitable. He would do well to remember, we believe, that he is not an independent agent but part of an Administration. That Administration as a whole will be stronger if Mr. Ickes can keep from castigating his colleagues. There are one or two motes to be cast out of his own eye.

# Coal Reserves

By Paul Schubert

## Raw Stuff Of War

THE OFFICE of War Information recently issued a lugubrious statement about the coal situation. The situation is bad now. Our coal reserves are very short. We are using more than we mine. By spring the situation will be worse, and our reserves will be shorter still—critically and dangerously short.

By the onset of winter a year is that the worst will probably from now . . . the implication have happened, and we shall be in a genuine jam.

As of the situation today, there is no doubt about its being bad.

As to tomorrow's situation, it is extraordinary that any government agency should have such a defeatist attitude that what is bad now must go on getting worse.

Pearl Harbor was bad, and the enemy was determined to see that things got worse, but we had quite a different attitude toward that part of our war problem.

WHEN IT came to facing war with Japan, we set out from the beginning to do the impossible, confident that we could do the impossible. We didn't know what it meant to be licked—and we have still got that attitude.

It isn't long since the shipbuilding situation was bad—really bad. German U-boats were sinking more ships than we could build. We were pouring our construction into the bottomless hole of the deep Atlantic.

As to how we were going to lick shipbuilding, nobody knew the answer—except that we took it for granted that some American would bob up with the answer.

Curiously enough, somebody did come up with the answer.

Not one man, but a huge army of men who refused to be licked, and who set out to build more ships than anybody could possibly build.

It is curious—but they turned a bad situation into a good one.

We expect America to be like that.

It isn't long since the aircraft production situation was bad. We were talking about building 50,000 planes a year, but we didn't have the plants to build them in, or the tools with which to equip the plants, or the workers with which to man the plants.

Yet we built 8789 airplanes during the 30-day month of November, 1943; that's plane-building at the rate of 105,000 a year, which as any German or Japanese (but not any American) can tell you, is obviously quite impossible.

IT ISN'T long since the rubber situation was so bad that we didn't even talk about it. This Nation, which is dependent on rubber for every form of modern transport and for hundreds of other important uses, was entering a long, hard war with its entire supply of rubber completely cut off. As for synthetic rubber, we not only didn't have the plants to make the stuff with, but we lacked the know-how—the whole thing was in industrial swaddling clothes.

Curiously enough, we didn't expect that bad situation to get worse.

We expected to lick it.

And we were dead right. It is being licked—because we wouldn't accept defeat.

As for coal, it isn't long since the coal situation was good—much better than most of the other branches of this total war job of ours.

It has taken just about a year to make coal into the wartime problem child of the United States. The coal strikes tell the sad story.

The extraordinary thing about the coal situation, from the beginning, has been the gloomy defeatist helplessness with which this great war-making country has accepted failure and defeat—the lack of spirit shown by any party, whether government, industry or labor, the lack of any leadership, the lack of any willingness to go forward and fight.

The coal situation doesn't have to get worse, any more than the oil situation did, or the rubber situation, or the shipbuilding situation, or the strategic situation, or the U-boat situation—Suppose it is bad. For Heaven's sake, it is only one of a hundred bad things w ehave had to face. Can we overcome all the other 99, and find this one so impossible? The coal situation involves labor relations. It involves politics.

It involves dealings with a bull-headed, short-sighted labor leader so overcome with his narrow duty to his union, and his ambition to dominate the labor movement, that he has lost touch with the broader American spirit.

It involves dealing with an industry whose record has been bad, perhaps because the very nature of coal mining and coal miners, and the early beginnings of the coal industry, struck vision from the industry's eyes.

But Lewis, the union, the workers, the industry—what are any of them to stand in the way of this country?

Coal can be one of the war's proud victories, if we refuse to accept coal defeat, and bring the American spirit to bear on the problem.

# The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

WHILE THE SENATE has been teling the Administration how it must save money, news has just leaked out that a handful of Senators quietly inserted $9,900,000 in the deficiency bill in order to build airports in their States which neither the Army, the Navy, the Civil Aeronautics Board nor the White House wanted.

It so happened that seven of the proposed airports would benefit seven Senators who are members of the Appropriations Committee. Here is what happened:

During WPA days, money was spent on building various airports throughout the country, some of them now uncompleted. Hence, when the appropriations bill was in the House, several Representatives proposed money to finish 24 of these airports. However, the Budget Bureau opposed this, saying the airfields were not necessary. The Army and Navy also did not want them. Missouri's Chairman Cannon of the House Appropriations Committee made a hot speech opposing the airports and they were eliminated from the bill.

**But when the bill reached the Senate, an appropriations subcommittee put the 24 partly finished WPA airports back into the deficiency bill. The amazing thing, however, is that they went even further. In addition to the 24 airports on which the Government had already spent some money, this subcommittee added seven new airports on which no money had been spent previously.**

In the subcommittee, Louisiana's Overton was active for a new airport at Opelousas, La., while North Dakota's Nye was strong for a WPA airport at Valley City, N. D. A new airport was also voted at Holdenville, Okla., in Senator Thomas's State, but the hearings do not show that he urged the matter.

In addition, brand new airports were voted for the State of the following Senators who are members of the full Appropriations Committees—Senator Russell, at Winder, Ga.; Senator O'Mahoney, at Sheridan, Wyo.; Senator McCarran, at Battle Mountain, Nev.; Senator Tydings, at Cumberland, Md., and Senator Lodge, at Boston, Mass.

**The seven new airports in all are to cost $2,307,809 in addition to the $7,600,000 voted to complete the 24 unfinished WPA airports. To make absolutely sure that the airports would be built, the Senators voted that the funds be available "until expended." In other words, the money does not revert to the Treasury if the airports are not built next year.**

### Raymond G. Carroll

MANY YEARS AGO more than one likes to remember, this columnist was working his way through college doing odd jobs for the Philadelphia newspapers and hoping some day to crash into big-time journalism.

The peak of big-time journalism then was Raymond G. Carroll, World War I correspondent for the Philadelphia Public Ledger. He was the confidant of Lloyd George, Marshall Foch; and also causing this young reporter to struggle on toward better—or at least bigger things.

On Ray Carroll's wall hung a picture of Pershing with an inscription from the general recalling that Ray and Junius Wood of the Chicago Daily News had covered the war front longer than any other correspondents.

But though he walked with kings, Ray never lost the common touch. He never was above the young newsmen who looked up to him. Always he was their great friend and adviser. To the very end, he was in there fighting for the little fellow, crusading for the underdog.

Ray died the other day, and the world lost a great newspaperman. But more important, it lost one who was a friend to man.

### Merry-Go-Round

AT LONG LAST, Eugene Garey, witch-hunting counsel for the House FCC Investigating Committee has been persuaded to resign. New Chairman Clarence Lea of California had a hard time putting this cross . . . Now it is reported that Garey will line up with Senator Wheeler's witch-hunting probe of the author of "Under Cover" . . . Marine Sorps heroes are irked over the fact that the epic film of the landing at Tarawa will be turned over to commercial Hollywood studios for distribution to the public. Two Marine Corps photographers lost their lives taking one of the greatest battle films of all time. Once it arrived at Quantico, however, General Holcomb (one of his last acts as Marine Corps Commandant) ordered it out to Hollywood . . . It looks like the Argentine Nazis finally realize that we don't like them any more—even if the State Department pretends to. New Argentine Ambassador Escobar has canceled his airplane reservations to the USA . . . On the same day Stimson told the Senate that General Patton had berated not two but three soldiers, Patton turned up riding with President Roosevelt in Sicily. Since then, U. S. doughboys are saying that the Army has reversed baseball. In the Army, it's "Three strikes and you're in."

# Letters To The Editor

*Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.*

### Government Lands

I have noted Secretary Ickes' defense of the Roosevelt Administration on the Government lands issue, and find that he has an unenviable task in setting up a defense for its record.

In respect to the Secretary's lack of alarm over the infraction of the sovereign rights of the States, I do not agree with him at all. He is off or out of bounds on his preserve in trying to uphold the administration's proclivities in violation of State Sovereign Rights.

I do not agree with him that four-fifths of the Federal lands are devoted to conservation of natural resources. I do agree that this was the case before the advent of the Roosevelt Administration, but not since it arrived on the scene in Washington. To make myself clear, let us divorce the part of the Federal lands under control of the Federal Government from 1933, to date, from those held by the Government before that date, or acquired before that date.

We went through the military reservation acquisition phase in 1917-1918, and acquired only enough land to build an army that could get into action, and wind that war up in 18 months, and we made a very good job, a better job than this administration we now have. We turned back most of that land, and kept other tracts. We had a good many claims filed as a result of that experience too.

It happens that this administration was in the land acquiring business before this war broke out. We built postoffices like drunken sailors, and it was nothing in the world but log-rolling. Fine buildings were abandoned, tho still held by the Government. A lot of frozen real estate is represented in these abandoned buildings, frozen in the hands of the Government.

Just what did the Government mean by acquiring the Wyoming grazing lands, where a small rebellion broke out on the cattle front in that State? I confess, there may be some reason for it, but I have not seen any valid excuse offered. It does not possess timber, as I recall, and it does not have any valuable resources, certainly not for minerals, but it could be used for grazing, and bandit lairs, and the like.

Then, we come to the dams, and the sites for dams, which likewise was a vast incomprehensible acquisition, which even now with the war on our hands, taxes the human imagination to figure out what use will ever be made of the said dams. Vast farm lands were acquired, and taken out of production. The war was a lucky interruption of this campaign of acquisition of dams, farms, store-houses, villages, towns, timbered tracts, all to be submerged by the water behind the said dams. While the acquisition goes on, fortunately not all the lands now being acquired are submerged under water! Some of it is allowed to enjoy the sunlight!

There has got to be a great unscrambling of the unneeded and unused holdings acquired by the Roosevelt Administration. W.H.H.

Washington, Dec. 16.

### Cases Of Flu

I rode over 6 miles in a Washington streetcar—one of the older ones—recently, and there was not one ventilator open! They have better ventilators than the new cars, but the motorman forgot to open them. I said to the man who was standing up next to me: "In this crowded car, not one ventilator's open! This shows what Washington people think of fresh air!" I opened two and he opened one.

I wrote to a friend in New York: "It has taken over 100,000 cases of flu in Washington for the Health Department to suggest that "cars must be ventilated!"

No epidemic that I ever heard of ever took off as many, by many tens of thousands, as the flu did in this country and in Europe during 1918-1919. Such epidemics seem to follow great wars. When man starts trying to exterminate his fellows, Nature steps in and surpasses him at the job!

H. B. BRADFORD.

Bethesda, Md., Dec. 15.

### Disfranchised Citizens

If those who oppose the Green-Lucas bill on the State rights issue were sincere, and if they sincerely favor our fighting force overseas voting, then we should soon see a patriotic scramble, so to speak, among all the States to carry the ballot to the boys in various parts of the world. Shall we see that? A Gallup poll revealed that of 6 million in our fighting force 61 per cent would, if given the chance, vote Democratic, and 31 per cent Republican. I rather think we shall not.

If some States make the necessary provisions, while other States do not, then the boys from one State may weigh the issues, check the candidates, pick their choices, and vote, while the boys from a neighboring State, in the same regiment, company or other unit, in common with convicts and lunatics, are disfranchised.

GEORGE L. PAYNE.

Dallas, Tex., Dec. 13.

### Fat Salvage

"Reader" asks about saving fat for salvage. Save your drippings in a clean container. When you have a pound or more, strain into a clean tin can, vegetable or fruit is suggested, but glass is not suitable, as it might break. Your meat dealer will give you 4 cents a pound and ration points. You will be helping defeat the Axis. Fats are needed for explosives. (A cover for the can is not necessary—just a piece of paper over top.) For questions regarding salvage, call REpublic 8488. R. L. B.

Takoma Park, Md., Dec. 15.

# Posting The Books

By J. M. Lalley

## The Romantic Ethos

*ROMANTICISM AND THE MODERN EGO, by Jacques Barzun. (Little Brown, $2.75.)*

This is pretty strong meat and belongs more in the diet of the editors of *The Kenyon Review* than in mine. It is not, as I discover, the sort of book to be wrestled with in bed, between febrile catnaps and do[illegible] of aspirin and lemon juice. If, however, I have been able to gather Professor Barzun's purpose in writing it, it is to prove that romanticism has been and remains a great creative force in history. It is also to clear romanticism of the charge of having prepared the way, not only for such fearful phenomena as soap-operas and pin-up gals, but also for the rise of fascism and hence for this war.

As to just whence the accusation comes, I am not quite clear. I remember that the late Prof. Irving Babbitt and the late Prof. Paul Elmer More were very much down on romanticism and blamed the influence of Jean Jacques Rousseau for almost everything, including prohibition and *The American Mercury*. But that was more than a decade ago. Now the leading antiromantic seems to be Mr. T. S. Eliot, who, unable to repair the injured creative powers of his Fisher King, wants us to retreat with him from the Waste Land to the green and stately gardens of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Meanwhile, others discovered that the romantic movement was,, like the *Kulturkampf* and the secret armies and the Geopolitical Institute just part of the general and permanent German conspiracy against the Graeco-occidental civilization.

Professor Barzun disposes of these charges variously—by showing that the neglected society of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries was by no means as reasonable or tranquil as we suppose sonable or tranquil as we suppose it to have been, by showing that there is nothing especially German about romanticism anyway; by saying that even if certain German romantic philosophers like Fichte did preach German nationalism, they did so in the interest of liberty, and finally by showing that the contemporary enemies of romanticism are themselves ultraromantics.

The whole argument, of course, hinges on points of definition. What are "romanticism" and "classicism," anyhow? Both words have been thrown about very carelessly. Nowadays we speak of a piece of Mendelsohn as "classical" or a perfume made but of coal-tar as "romantic." For his own definitions, Professor Barzun takes us back to Pascal's famous distinction between the mathematical and intuitive types of intelligence. Change "mathematical" to "classical," and "intuitive" to "romatic," and you have the whole thing. Classicism, then, is the impulse to find harmony and happiness by arranging life and society according to a set of general and abstract principles; it is the sense of a fixed and universal order in the universe—in short, *l'esprit geometrique*. Romanticism is the recognition that the heart has reasons which are stronger and better than the reason of mere magnitudes. Romanticism is also an awareness of being alone and helpless in a vast and indifferent universe, and of the necessity of being heroic about it.

If this makes Pascal the real father of romanticism Rousseau is permitted to be at least the godfather. For Pascal's "reasons of the heart," one may read Jean Jacques' "state of nature." Rousseau knew that if the natural man were not delivered from the artificial restraints of reason and custom, he would soon break them himself. In other words romanticism represents that energy of the human spirit which sooner or later must burst the seams of any classical straitjacket of universals as which we may strive to confine it. Romanticism is strenuous, heroic, pioneering, promethean. Classical poets like Pope, who talk about restraint and advise us to let George be the first to grasp the new, are just sissies and slackers—the spiritual 4-Fs. And this is why, says Professor Barzun, it is so necessary for us to discover William James' "moral equivalent of war," that is, some creative, or at least less destructive channel into which romantic energy can be sluiced.

And yet the romantic energy once released—as for example by the French Revolution—seems presently to exhaust itself. The successive mutations of the Romantic Movement—realism, naturalism, symbolism, dadaism and surrealism—represent, it seems, a gradual dimunition of romantic pressure. Starting with Byron or Shelley we peter down to the self conscious romanticism of Ezra Pound or an e e cummings, from a Beethoven to a Stravinsky, from the robust landscapes of Turner and Constable to the tree cadavers and dessicated watches of Salvador Dali.

There are, I confess, many parts of Professor Bazun's reasoning that I cannot follow. I cannot see why, for example the Declaration of Independence, with its orderly setting forth of axioms and corollaries is not as much an expression of *l'esprit geometrique* as, say, Bossuet's funeral oration for Louis XIV, or why the political opinions of Joseph de Maistre are any less romantic than those of Victor Hugo. Nor can I see why the professor, having proved that neo-classical civilization was not really tranquil or harmonious went on to prove that it was nothing like the real or paleo-classical civilization of Athens and Rome, because that was not tranquil for harmonious either. Finally, with all respect to Professor Barzun and the memory of William James, I am hanged if I can see why intuition and strenuosity are necessarily any more creative than rationality and urbanity.

## 3 Long-Termers Seriously Injure Guard in Escape

Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 19 (AP).—Three long-term prisoners escaped from the Jackson County prison camp near Whittier yesterday after attacking and severely injuring a prison guard, State Prison Director Oscar Pitts reported.

Pitts said the guard, W. E. Trommell, "put up a fight" when cornered by the three escapees and was hit in the head. He is in a hospital at Sylva, Pitts said, and has about a "50-50 chance to live."

Pitts said the prisoners who escaped were Charles Mooney, 23, of Waynesville, serving four to six years for forgery and false pretense; William Levay, 26, of New Brunswick, N. J., sentenced in 1936 to 20 to 25 years for burglary, and Bert Beasley, 22, of Murphy, sentenced in April, 1942, to four years for assault with a deadly weapon and robbery.

## Live Shell Thrown On Bonfire Kills 2 Brooklyn Boys

New York, Dec. 19 (AP).—A live 55-millimeter shell which they threw on a bonfire in a Brooklyn vacant lot yesterday killed two boys and injured four others, three seriously, as shrapnel sprayed out from the resulting explosion.

Police said the boys found the shell in the lot, which is near the arsenal of the Brooklyn Army base, and not realizing it was unexploded, threw it on the fire they had built.

The dead were Frank Gully, 9, and Hugh McKinney, 4, whose head was blown off.

Injured and reported in "very serious condition" at Norwegian Hospital in Brooklyn were Jack Pinko, 8, and Robert Edenson, 7. Thomas Anderson, 12, was reported in serious condition. John Conroy, 5, injured slightly, was taken to Harbor Hospital.

## House Provides $15,000 to Fight Trio's Pay Suit

By an overwhelming voice vote, the House Saturday allowed its appropriations committee $15,000 to employ counsel to combat salary claims of three former Federal employes whose dismissal last month was ordered by Congress at the committee's suggestion.

The three are Dr. Goodwin B. Watson and William E. Dodd, jr., of the Federal Communications Commission, and Robert Morss Lovett, who had been Government secretary of the Virgin Islands.

They were declared by the Appropriations Committee to be unfit to hold public office. Congress subsequently wrote into an appropriation bill a prohibition against their further employment.

The trio has filed petitions in the Court of Claims to recover their compensation, contending Congress exceeded its authority. The President objected to the congressional action in a recent message to Congress.

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There are approximately 100 Negro colleges in the United States.

The first school of veterinary medicine was established in Lyons, France, in 1761.

The Mississippi delta extends into three States—Louisiana, Mississippi and Arkansas.

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Religious Gifts

Exquisite blue mirror glass Crucifix with antique gold CHRIST.
Especially Priced $3.00
Religious plaques, statuary and jewelry in our religious department.
Open week-days until 6:15 p. m. Thursday until 9 p. m.
Telephone District 3939
Capitol GIFT SHOP
815 PENNA. AVE. N.W.

GIFTS
FOR PHOTO-FANS AND SERVICE MEN
CAMERAS
• Movie Cameras
• All Accessories
• Photo Supplies
• Dark-Room Equipment
• Films (Many Types)
• Projection Films, large selection
• Flood and Flash Bulbs
• Camera Cases
• Filters, Sun Shades
• Lenses for Still and Movies
• Binoculars, 4 to 18 power
• Your Personal Xmas Cards Made with your own Negatives
• Enlargements
• Copies From Your Treasured Pictures
• Many Other Items
We Buy and Accept Cameras, Etc., in Trade
BRENNER
Photo Company
943 Penna. Ave. N.W.
Opp. Department of Justice Next to City Bank
Open 9 to 7:30 Daily Sunday 10 to 5
Phone REp. 2434


# THE CROSS IN THE SNOW...

*Do not tread by my cross lightly.*
*No!*
*Let the earth tremble and shake with the weight of your steps.*
*March on!*

*Let me know I have not made my sacrifice in vain...*
*Let me know I have not bled for a lost cause...*
*Let us know we are not forgotten men!*

*March on! Work on! Fight on!*
*Let Victory rise in your hearts like the sun,*
*and black clouds of tyranny scatter over*
*the horizon of forgotten years...*

*Weep not for us who are not with you.*
*We are not dead... We live!*
*We are the life of the Peace to come!*

Throughout this world of nations,
men of all creeds, all tongues, of every race,
lift up their hearts to an Infinite Power...
praying for that Peace.

In the fury of fighting, in the roar of machines,
in the stillness of farmlands,
in the emptiness of homes,

They pray.

In lands ravished by invasion, in enemy lands where helpless human beings are driven by oppression...

There, too, they pray...

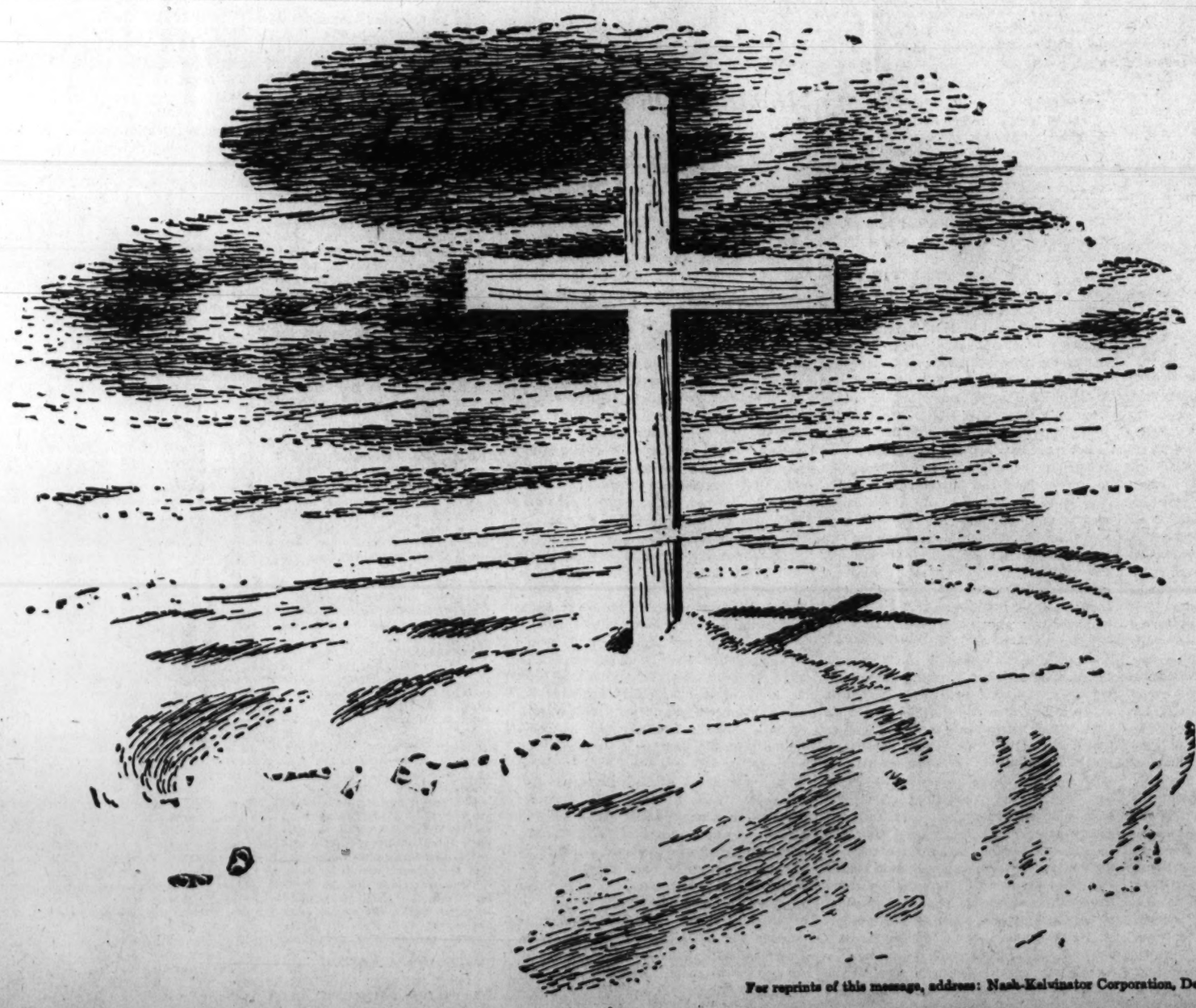
For the peace that brings to a woman the right to devote her life to the happiness of her man and her children...

For the peace that permits a man to go about his work unafraid, and be of service to his fellow men...

For the peace in which a little girl may go proudly in her best frock to Sunday School... and a little boy may sit in the sunlight beside a brook, and trail his fingers in the clear, cold water...

For the peace that gives the great gift of individual freedom to men, women and children for all their lives...the peace of human understanding.

Peace... good will among men.



For reprints of this message, address: Nash-Kelvinator Corporation, Detroit 32, Michigan

**Help, Men** 15

Continued From Preceding Page.

RADIO REPAIRMAN—Bench work. Best wages; good working conditions. Wonderful opportunity for good man. TA. 2904.

## PORTER

Must have driver's permit; good salary to reliable man.

Phone TR. 4000 or

APPLY

**The Hoffman Co.**

1530 Penna. Ave. S.E.

ROOM CLERK WANTED
6-DAY WEEK
Excellent Salary and Meals
APPLY HOTEL MARTINIQUE
1211 16th ST. N.W.

SALESMEN wanted for Xmas holidays. Full or part time; Gov't. workers preferred. References required. Apply Clarke Liquor, 705 14th st. nw.

STOCK CLERKS & MESSENGERS
Neat, intelligent. No exp. nèces.; salary, $130 mo. Apply Room 400, Tower Bldg.

SUPERINTENDENT
LARGE OFFICE BUILDING.
Unusual opportunity for high-grade man. State in confidence experience, qualifications, including license held, age and annual salary expected. Box M-364, Washington Post. Bring USES release.

TYPIST—$46 WK.
Knowledge of figures. Arlington vicinity. ATLAS AGENCY, Atlas Bldg., 527 9th N.W.

WAITERS, COLORED
Dependable men can earn excellent wages in exclusive restaurant. Apply afternoons or evenings, Wearley's, 418 12th st. nw.

WAREHOUSEMEN
2 men work in shipping department; good salary. Apply
LOOSE-WILES BISCUIT CO.
513 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.

YOUNG men or boys (col.) not going to school, to work in press room. See Mr. Wood, Judd & Detweiler, Inc., Eckington pl. and Fla. ave. ne.

## WAR WORKERS

Needed
on
Pacific Northwest
**Construction Project**

Transportation Advanced!
Attractive Scale of Wages

Work week 54 hours (6 9-hour days) —time and one-half for work in excess of 40 hours.

**Construction Workers**

Must Be Citizen of U. S. A.
Immediate Complete Living Facilities Available for All Men Employed!

Men having draft status 1-A, 2-A or 2-B will not be considered. Applicants must bring draft registration and classification, social security card and proof of citizenship.

Workers now employed full time at their highest skill in war industry will not be considered.

INTERVIEW TIME

Company representative will interview applicants week days through December 31, 1943.

9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

Apply

U. S. Employment Service War Manpower Commission, 806 K St. N.W., or 301 King St., Alexandria, Va.; 6511 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md.; 4806 Rhode Island Ave., Brentwood, Md.

## YOUNG MAN

General office and messenger work. Experience not necessary, 8:30 to 5:30 one-half day Saturday, no Sunday. Good salary. Apply Personnel Office, Washington Post Bldg., 1337 E St. N.W.

REPRESENT large magazine distributor; sales promotion work; must have car; no selling; 5-day week. Apply 1121 9th st. nw.

EVENING HOUSEMAN (colored); hours 5 to 12; excellent salary; light work. See Mrs. Heindal, housekeeper, Meridian Hill Hotel, 2601 16th st. nw.

## Final Assembly Mechanics Mechanics' Helpers and Trainees

For Machine Shop & Aircraft Sheet Metal

**Engineering and Research Corp.**

Engaged in 100% War Work

Apply

Personnel Office
Riverdale, Maryland

Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday and Saturday
9 A. M. to 4 P. M.

Tuesday & Thursday
9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

Applicants Must Have U.S.E.S.-Release

**Help, Men** 15

## Early Morning Work

SEVERAL MEN WITH CARS NEEDED IN VARIOUS BRANCH OFFICES. APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE, WASHINGTON POST ANNEX, 1346 E ST. N.W.

OR CALL NATIONAL 4200, EXT. 311
Applicants living in the Silver Spring, Maryland, area should telephone Gillespard 6697 or contact the branch office at 807 Thayer st. Applicants living in Arlington apply 2117 Wilson blvd. Applicants living in Alexandria, Virginia, apply to 102 S. Washington st.

Full or Part Time for
## WINDOW DISPLAY

Experience Preferred
Good Opportunity
Apply Superintendent's Office
4th Floor
**S. Kann Sons Co.**

**Help, Women** 16

*Any worker last employed in an essential or locally needed activity can not be hired by any other employer except upon presentation of a statement of availability from his last employer or the USES.*

## BUNDLE WRAPPERS

Experience not necessary.
Will train applicants.
**Lansburgh & Bro.**
7th, 8th & E Sts. N.W.
Employment Office, 4th Floor
9:30 A. M.-6 P. M. Daily
12:30-9 P. M. Thursdays

## Bus Girls

(Colored)
Apply Mr. Steiner
**Mayflower Hotel**
Conn. Ave. & De Sales St.

## CAFETERIA WORKERS

No Experience Necessary
Permanent Positions
Generous Earnings
Apply Miss Smith
722 12th St. N.W.
**The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.**

Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another war industry

CASHIER wanted. Hours, 5:30 to 9, evenings. Experienced only. Apply Clark's Liquor, 705 14th st. nw.

## CASHIER

Preferably with knowledge of National cash register, but not essential; good salary.
**MAYER & CO.**
421 7th St.

## Cashiers

Willing to Train Young Women Over 18 Years of Age
LERNER SHOPS
1111 F St. N.W.
3124 14th St. N.W.

## CASHIERS

(Restaurant)
Apply Mr. Joralmon
Employment Office
WILLARD HOTEL

CHAMBERMAID and waitress. Call in person. 1327 16th st. nw.

CLERKS—$20
To learn addressograph.
WOOD AGENCY, 918 F St. N.W.

## CLERICALS

Women for general office work. Experience not necessary.
**Lansburgh & Bro.**
7th, 8th & E Sts. N.W.
Employment Office, 4th floor
9:30 A.M.-6 P.M. Daily
12:30-9 P.M. Thursdays

**Help, Women** 16

CLERKS
Several young women for clerical work in annex building, 3rd and B sts. ne. Apply between 10 and 12 a. m. and 2 to 3 p. m. Permanent position. National Geographic Society.

## CLERK

Accurate with figures, ability to learn new things.
5-Day Week
Excellent working conditions
Good salary
Apply Room 102,
1200 15th Street N.W.
10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

COMPTOMETER OPERATOR
Excellent salary and opportunity; permanent position.
GENERAL BAKING CO.
3146 Georgia ave. MEt. 6262.

DRAFTSWOMAN
Experienced in map work; good salary; permanent position in main building. Apply Personnel Office, 3rd and B sts. ne. National Geographic Society.

Elementary Teacher—$1,600
Nearby public school.
ADAMS TEACHER'S AGCY., Colorado Bldg.

HALF-DAY WORK
For girl in established real estate and insurance office.
WRITE BOX 551, WASHINGTON POST.

KITCHEN HELP
Apply 2003 Eye St. NW.

## MAIDS

Mr. Joralmon
Employment Office
WILLARD HOTEL
(Use Employees Entrance Rear of Hotel)

## MAIDS

Colored
For Day or Night Work
Apply Housekeeper
**Ambassador Hotel**
14th and K Sts. N.W.

## OFFICE CLERICALS

TYPIST
BOOKKEEPERS
GENERAL CLERICALS
Excellent Pay
Pleasant Working Conditions.
Apply
Personnel Office, 5th Floor
THE PALAIS ROYAL
G St. at 11th

## Posting Clerk

Front Office
National Bookkeeping Machine
$125 Per Month
Apply Treasurer
**Shoreham Hotel**

## Posting Clerk

NATIONAL CASH REGISTER MACHINE
Experienced Preferred
Apply
Mr. Covish
**Mayflower Hotel**
Conn. & De Sales St.

SALES LADIES
FOR FLOWER SHOP
WEEK BEFORE CHRISTMAS
CO. 9004

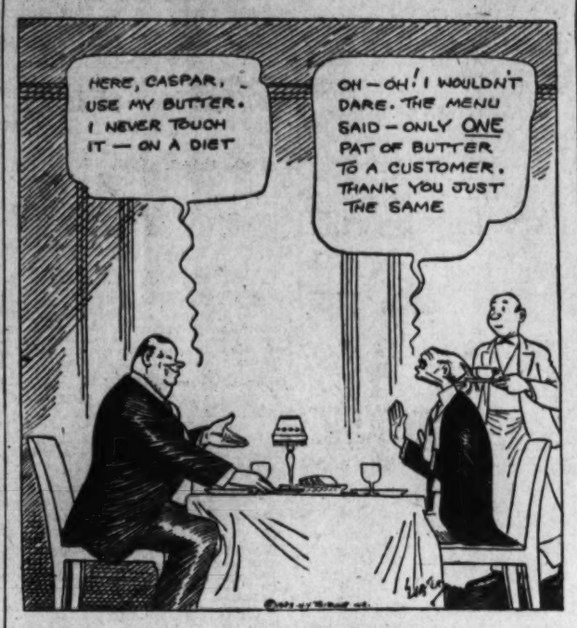
## SALESPEOPLE

Full or Part Time
Openings in Several Departments
Good Pay, Pleasant Working Conditions
Experienced and Inexperienced
Apply
Personnel Office
Fifth Floor
PALAIS ROYAL
G St. at 11th N.W.

## SALESWOMEN

Full and Part Time Positions
Salary and Commission
LERNER SHOPS
1111 F ST. N.W.
416 7th ST. N.W.
3124 14th ST. N.W.
In Virginia
3103 Wilson Blvd.
Clarendon

## *The Timid Soul*


HERE, CASPAR, USE MY BUTTER. I NEVER TOUCH IT — ON A DIET
OH — OH! I WOULDN'T DARE. THE MENU SAID — ONLY ONE PAT OF BUTTER TO A CUSTOMER. THANK YOU JUST THE SAME

**Help, Women** 16

## Saleswomen

Permanent, Part or Full Time Employment
Experience Not Necessary
You Will Be Shown the Most Modern and Simplified Methods of Selling
**LANSBURGH & BRO.**
Employment Office, 4th Floor
9:30 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily
THURSDAYS, 12:30-9 P. M.

## SALESLADIES

Full or Part Time
No Experience Necessary
APPLY TO
Miss Anderson
IN EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
1214 G St. N.W.
**G. C. Murphy**

SCRUBWOMEN
COLORED
APPLY HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RESTAURANT
U. S. CAPITOL

## SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER

$1620—$1800
Apply Room 301
1312 Mass. Ave.

## Stenographers

We need several good stenographers for immediate and permanent positions. Salaries up to $1800 per year, depending on experience. Opportunity for advancement. 39-hour week with Saturday half holiday year 'round. Apply in own handwriting, giving past experience. Replies considered confidential.

Box 487,
Washington Post

## Stenographers

Needed for an Essential Activity
Immediate Openings
Good opportunity for advancement
Persons employed in essential activity cannot be hired without a statement of availability.
Apply in Person
**TWA AIRLINES**
Washington National Airport
Hangar No. 2

SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR
wanted for new apt. bldg., 2745 29th st. nw. Apply to the manager or call CO. 0782.

TYPIST—$46 WK.
Knowledge of figures. Arlington vicinity. ATLAS AGENCY, Atlas Bldg., 527 9th N.W.

TYPIST
Temp. for wk. of Dec. 27. $6 a day.
ADAMS AGENCY
204 Colorado Bldg.

TYPIST-RECEPTIONIST
Large established trade association desires lady with pleasing personality. Typing experience preferred but not necessary. Permanent, 39-hour week, Saturday half-holiday, year-round, paid vacation. Excellent salary to start with opportunity for advancement. Reply fully in own handwriting. Replies confidential. Box 589, Washington Post.

WOMAN, 25 to 40, outside work interviewing real estate brokers and home owners. Creative selling experience helpful. Salary and bonus. State salary expected and all details. Box 561, Wash. Post.

WAITRESS
White, for exclusive downtown club; good salary and commission; meals and uniforms furnished. Call DI. 6114 between 10 and 3 p. m.

**Help, Men and Women** 17

COUPLE (white)—Settled, to act as general manager for small rooming house, clean 3 or 4 rooms in return for an apartment. 1464 Girard st. nw. CO. 4950.

FILE CLERK
Pleasant working conditions for young man or woman with knowledge of alphabetical filing; typing necessary. Apply Washington Post annex, 1346 E st. nw., 3d floor, front office.

## NEWSSTAND ATTENDANT

Experience Preferred But Not Essential
Apply in Person
to Manager
**Hotel Washington**
15th and Penna. Ave.

## RALEIGH HABERDASHER

Has Openings for
SALESWOMEN
SALESMEN
For Full or Part Time

WRAPPERS
For Full or Part Time

Apply
1320 F STREET
RALEIGH HABERDASHER

**Help, Women** 16

## TELEPHONE OPERATORS EXPERIENCED

Apply
Employment Office
722 12th St. N.W.
Monday thru Friday
8:30 A. M. to 8 P. M.
Saturday 8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.
**The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company**

Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another war industry.

WOMAN
To manage and cook for small private cafeteria and supervise 2 helpers in Alexandria, Va.; good hours and salary; pleasant surroundings; must have had previous food cafeteria or restaurant experience. Reply giving telephone number, age and business experience. Box 499, Washington Post.

## Women Wanted for Telephone Work

Ages 18 to 50
Also Part-Time Work in Evening for Unemployed Women
Earnings at Start Range From $23 to $26.50 With Rapid Increases
Promotion Opportunities
Work Near Your Home
Apply Employment Office*
722 12th St. N.W.
8:30 A. M. to 8:00 P. M., Mon.-Fri.
9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M. Saturdays
**The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.**
*Do not apply if employed full time at maximum skill in war industry.

YOUNG LADY (white)—Copyholder; experience not necessary; per. position; $20 week to start. National Capital Press, 3rd st. and Florida ave. ne. LI. 6060.

## YOUNG WOMEN

For
Assembly Work
Good hours and excellent working conditions.
Rapid promotions.
No experience necessary.
Paid vacations and holidays.
APPLY
**Western Electric Co.**
"The arsenal of communications equipment"
1111 North Capitol St.
Certificate of availability must be presented

ELDERLY ref. lady for nice home (boy 15 & father); holiday season. Hrs. OL. 9096.

HALF-DAY WORK
For girl in established real estate and insurance office.
WRITE BOX 551, WASHINGTON POST.

## COLLEGE WOMEN

Junior Executive Positions Available Immediately
**Lansburgh & Bro.**
7th, 8th & E Sts. N.W.
Apply Employment Office, 4th Floor

## S. Kann Sons Co.

needs
SALESWOMEN
OFFICE CLERICALS
WRAPPERS
Full or Part Time.
Also Thursdays.
5 P. M. to 9 P. M.
No experience necessary.
(Discount privilege on your purchases.)
Apply Superintendent's Office, 4th Floor

Colored Elevator Operator
Apply
BOSS & PHELPS,
1417 K St. N.W.

## NURSE MAID

Part or full time, white, to take practical care of child of 3; live out or in; experience not necessary. ½ day and every other Sun. off. Ref. Small apt on Conn. ave. Call OR. 1409.

PLAIN cook, g.hw., neat, for apartment, good salary; references. AD. 2300.

WOMAN—Wanted to accompany wife home from hosp. about 12-22. Pref. her care just for baby for month. OR. 5832.

CAPABLE woman as housekeeper for small family in Silver Spring; $100 per month. For details call ADams 1001.

130—Cook-waitress. Mass. ave. nw., Kalorama rd. 1 block from bus; 4 in family; live in; Thurs., Sun. afternoon off; good cooking; good ref. Call MI. 6392.

### $20 A WEEK

Experienced, reliable woman for cooking and light housework; family of 3; 8 mi. from Silver Spring on Colesville Pike; sleep in upstairs room and bath; no laundry; refs. req. Phone SH. 4421 before 9:30 a. m. or after 5 p. m.

**Situations, Men** 19

WANTING work as bookkeeper, file clerk, record keeper, stock clerk. Box 554, Washington Post.

**Situations, Women** 20

RELIABLE LADY DESIRES EVENING WORK. CLERICAL, SECRETARIAL, SWITCHBOARD, OR CARE OF CHILDREN. WILLING TO LIVE IN. DE. 6621 EVENINGS OR SUNDAY AFTER 2 P. M. ASK FOR MISS THOMAS

**Money to Loan** 23

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silver ware and miscellaneous articles. Louis Abrahams, 3225 Rhode Island ave. ne.

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silver ware, etc. No adv. arrang. nec. Low't int. rate. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

**Personal Loan Companies 25**
*(Operating under uniform small loan laws)*

ALL LOANS AT 2% A MONTH.
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORP.
7914-16 Georgia Ave. SL. 4400.

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE
H. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3706.

## CONFIDENTIAL LOANS TO WOMEN

On Your Signature Alone
CALL MISS FORD
SLIGO 4242
**SUBURBAN FINANCE CO.**
7900 Georgia Ave.
Silver Spring, Md.

CONFIDENTIAL
## LOANS

TO
Employed Women
ON SIGNATURE ALONE
NEW REDUCED INTEREST RATES
Phone MISS HOOVER TODAY and receive the money today.
SHEPHERD 2500
MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7912 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

## PERSONAL LOANS

on Your
Signature Only
for
Christmas Cash
or
Holiday Expenses
$30 to $300
Quick
Confidential Service
Auto Loans
Furniture Loans
Phone us for 1 trip
Signature Loans
Special Service to Employed Women
2 Locations for Cash at New Low Rates
**CONSUMERS**
Credit Service, Inc.
SHepherd 3567 — 8513 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
HObart 5028 — 3327 R. I. Ave., Mt. Rainier, Md.

**Real Estate Loans** 26

MONEY ON FIRST OR SECOND TRUST.
Prompt Action—Reasonable Rates.
Nearby Md., Va. or D. C. Property.
The American Co., 807 16th. NA. 8032.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST
We will buy second-trust notes. D. C., Nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

**Business Opportunities** 29

APARTMENTS, boarding, rooming houses wanted immediately. Clients waiting. JOHN J. McKENNA. REpublic 8345.

BARBER SHOP
All new equipment (4 chairs), doing a fine business; owner leaving city; very good location; will sell REASONABLE. NO. 9408.

GROCERY—Nw., nice income, rent $37.50 mo.; priced for quick sale; owner ill. OWENS REALTY, ME. 0486.

RESTAURANT, LIQUOR, BEER.
Owner drafted, must sell; average $200 a week profit; 75 per cent liquor and beer; $10,000, including approximately $3,000 liquor stock; terms.
R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 8520.

ANY APARTMENT, boarding or rooming house business wanted to sell AT ONCE.
EDWIN L. ELLIS. REpublic 8140.

FOR SALE—Small restaurant; colored section; suitable for man and wife; operating now; owner single man leaving town; equipment worth $1000, will sell for $650. Box M-363, Washington Post.

FOR SALE—Two-chair barber shop complete less plumbing, reasonable for cash. At 3426 Benning rd. ne. River Terrace.

A REAL BUY.
Rooming house near 18th and Columbia rd., 18 rooms, 4½ baths, made into 6 complete apartments; $2,850; terms.
R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 8520.

**Rooms, Furnished** 34

*Check the following rooms and if you need additional assistance place a WANTED-TO-RENT ad in The Post. An experienced ad-writer will gladly help you. Call National 4200, Extension 391.*

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., 3133—Single room, running water, next bath, shower, adj. closed-in porch; conv. trans. DU. 9922.

ADAMS ST. NW., 37—Attrac. front, sunny rm.; dble., $36; sgle., $28. DU. 9393.

ARLINGTON, 3211 N. 3rd st.—Twin beds, newly furn.; 10c bus to all points. Walk, dist. Arlington Hall; unl. phone. GLebe 8604.

ARLINGTON—Large double room, twin beds; in new home; ½ block bus, good transportation. Phone CH. 1598.

ARLINGTON, 3521 8th st. South—Nicely furn. dble. rm., next bath; in private home; conv. bus line. CH. 7583.

ARLINGTON, VA., 6026 No. 20th st.—2 newly decorated rms., dble. beds, next to bath; $20 mo.; $30 with breakfast. GL. 1318.

ASCOT PL. N.E., 203—Nicely furn. front room for 2 girls or couple; conv. bus and car lines; refr.; phone priv. NO. 6134.

ARLINGTON—Large bedroom, double bed, box springs and mattress, connect. bath, pvt. entrance; no other roomers; conv. trans.; man; garage; refs. CH. 2946.

C N.E., 608—Large nice bedroom; private home; conv. trasportation. FR. 5180.

CALVERT ST. NW.—Lovely room for 2 ladies; new twin beds; all conv. HO. 1647.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Front room, 2 closets, double bed, next to bath and phone. No other roomer. Gentleman. EM. 6414.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—Men; $3.50 week, single rms.; thermostat control ed heat; 10 min. d'town on car line; 4 baths, shwrs.; c.h.w.; innersp. matts. AD. 4330.

CONN. AVE., 2737—Room with twin beds to share with one other man; unlimited phone. AD. 0517.

CONN. AVE. NW., 2718—2 girls will share lge. front 2nd floor room with 2 others; nr. b.; bus at door; $19 ea. mo. AD. 8236.

CRITTENDEN NW., 1506, bet. 14th st. def and 16th bus—Nice furn. front room, southern exp., pri. bath, shower; gentile gentleman; $40 mo. RA. 1190.

DIX ST. NE., 3452, River Terrace—Large front bedrm., sgle. or dble. Priv. home. Ldry. and phone priv. Ladies. FR. 8436.

DUPONT CIR. (near), 1739 19th nw.—Large twin bed, maple furniture, large closets, next bath, shower, $40 mo.

DUPONT CIRCLE mansion, priv. bath, master room, fireplace, bookshelves, living room suite, $80 month for 1 or 2 men. DU. 3183.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Exclusive home for girls; lge. triple, priv. $50 mo. DU. 9324.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Single room, next to bath, shower. NO. 4008 or AD. 9871.

E ST. NE., 710—Nice dbl. bedrm., next bath, $25 mo.; single, $20. FR. 2919.

EUCLID ST. NW., 1346, Apt. 22—Attrac. sunny room; ladies only. CO. 5587.

EUCLID NW., 1303—Twin bedrm.; also rm. for 1. Ladies only. Coal heat. AD. 0202.

EYE ST. NW., 1539, Apt. 22—Comfortable front single room, near bath; private family; gentleman. ME. 5539.

F ST. N.E., 612—Large bedroom, suitable 1 or 2 girls, with kitchen privileges. AT. 4970, after 5 p. m.

FARRAGUT ST. NW., 323—Large double room; couple or 2 girls; private bath; conv. shop. center and trans. RA. 0430.

FRANKLIN ST. NE., 51—Large, nicely furn. room, conv. to crosstown bus and downtown streetcars. MI. 8489.

GIRARD ST. NW., 1464—Attrac. rooms with basin; conv. to shopping, car line; reasonable. CO. 4950.

HAMILTON ST. NW., 1204—One double room, twin beds, $10 week; one single, $6 week; laundry privileges. TA. 4940.

IRVING ST. NW., 1845—Lge. front rm., 2nd flr.; sgle. or dble., 2 expos., c. h. w.; warm pvt. home; tile b.; exc. transp. AD. 3258.

IRVING ST. NW.—One large bedroom for couple; one single room; one large room with private bath with inclosed porch. DE. 1394, evenings; MI. 9320, days.

K ST. NW., 442—Basement 2-room apt. with sink. No objection to children.

KENYON ST. NW., 1358—Lge. dble. rm., front, $10 wk.; 2 sgles., run. water, $6 ea.; 1 blk. 14th, Park rd., 15 min. d'town.

L ST. NW., 1341—Twin bedroom, equipped l. h. k., $7.50. Private bath, $10.

LONGFELLOW ST. NW., 1411—Double or single room. GE. 5429.

M AND 14TH AREA—Transient and permanent; $2 and up; 2 large connecting bedrooms for 4 people, twin beds, $4.50 per week each. DE. 9661.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 1010—Very large front bedroom, newly decorated; twin beds, c. h. w., laundry priv.; near transp. Board opt. Gentile home. LI. 2926.

MINNESOTA AVE. SE., 2417—Lovely room, twin beds; priv. home; bus stop at door; 2 ladies or 2 gentlemen. TR. 8878.

N ST. NW., 1733—Warm comfortable single or double room; downtown.

N ST. NW., 1015, Apt. 205—2 large comfortable sgle. rooms, next to bath. Girls only. AD. 5020.

NAYLOR RD. SE., 2215—Single room for gentleman; near Bolling Field and Navy Yard. TR. 1917.

NEBRASKA AVE. NW., 5237, 1 blk. east of Conn.—Attrac. dble. room; unl. phone; private family, semipvt. bath, auto. heat; girls; rent reas. WO. 8244.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1647—Lge. front sunny room, Venetian blinds, 3 single beds; also quiet single room. AD. 7108.

N. H. AVE. NW., 1308—Nicely furn. and well heated single room, $25.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1430—Sgle. and dble. rm.; unl. phone; conv. trans. AD. 4825.

OTIS PL. NW., 809, Apt. 4—Lovely double room for 1 or 2 girls; kitchen privil.; car and bus lines. GE. 4458, 11 to 1 p. m.

PENN. AVE. N.W., 2210—Apt. 505, young lady employed to share with another, lge. twin bedroom. ME. 3517 after 7 p. m.

QUE ST. NW., 1631—Large double room, twin beds, running water; excel. transp.

R ST. NW., 1416, Apt. 2 or 3—Dble. rm.; empl. couple or ladies. $10 wk. NO. 8448.

R ST. NW., 1423, Apt. 42—Lge. single rm.; gentleman pref. Call aft. 5 p.m. AD. 6742.

RITTENHOUSE ST. NW., 414—Single room; quiet neighborhood; 2 bus lines; nr. shopping center; ldry. priv. GE. 8695.

ROSEDALE NE., 1544—Lge. rm., next bath; innersps. matt.; nr. H st. car, bus; pvt. home, all fac.; breakfast opt. LI. 2238.

TAYLOR ST. N.W., 701—Large front double room; express bus, unlimited phone. RA. 8969.

U ST. NW., 76—2 nice front bedrms.; single, $5.50 wk.; double, $35 mo. AD. 0674.

V ST. N.W., 70—Nice dbl. rm., for 2, coal heat; c.h.w.; $4 week each. AD. 4340.

VAN BUREN ST. N.W., 1506—Lge. room, Twin beds, 2 closets; pri. shower, ¼ blk. 16th st.; gentile pref. RA. 1319.

VARNUM ST. NW., 838—Warm, pleasant room, double bed, innerspring mattress; conv. transportation. TA. 8020.

WEBSTER ST. NW., 615—Large front rm.; southern exp.; two girls, $35; one gentleman, $25. Conv. trans. RA. 3031.

3RD ST. NW., 5128—Large nicely furn. bedroom, warm, semiprivate bath; on 3 bus lines. Gentlemen. RA. 6710.

3RD ST. NE., 2020—Large warm double room; 1 blk. bus or car; 2 refined girls, $16 month each. HO. 2399.

9TH ST. NW., 5711—Master bedrm., twin beds; no other roomers; all accom. TA. 0894.

7TH ST. N.W., 5907—3 single adjoining rooms. Gas heat. RA. 8921.

8TH ST. NW., 4007—Lovely nice room; Jewish home; all conv.; garage. TA. 6961.

14TH ST. NE., 317—Single room, available now; also 2 double rms.; pvt. home, walk. dist. Armory; conv. trans.; refs. AT. 4536.

15TH ST. NW., 1026, Apt. 106—Dbl. rm., plenty heat and hot water, twin beds, $20 mo. ea. EX. 9309, after 6 p. m.

16TH ST. NW., 1026, Apt. 108—Large room, twin beds; gentlemen preferred; $30 a month each. To see call EX. 9389 after 6 p. m.

16TH ST. NE., 434—Basement rm., attractively furnished, suitable 1 or 2. May obtain lower rent by staying in 2 nights a week. LI. 0696.

16TH ST. N.W., 3710—Large, nicely furn. front room, semipvt. bath and shower; unl. ph.; gentleman; $40 mo. RA. 0038.

16TH ST. (NEAR)—Single room for gentile gentleman; semipvt. bath; no liquors; express bus; $30. TA. 5149.

16TH ST. NW.—Beautiful large warm room, bath; exceptional private residence. Good trans. Ref. req. RA. 6266.

16TH ST. NW., 1630—Large, light, warm, comfortable room; suit. for 2; innersps. posters, unlim. phone, kitchen priv., etc.

17TH ST. NW., 1830—Girl to share twin bedrm., warm; conv. trans.; laundry privileges. MI. 7160.

19TH ST. NW., 2360—2 dbl. rms., both with twin beds; well heated; unlimited phone; $5 each; gentiles.

18TH ST. NW., 2912—Front room, redecorated, twin beds, 2 girls or couple; unlimited phone. AD. 7676.

32ND ST. NW., 5712—Large master bedroom, pvt. bath; for employed couple. Gentile home. WO. 6786.

38TH ST. NE., 138—Nice, large, warm rm.; ladies; sgle. $8 or dble. $6 each; private home of lady; will consider "share house."

37TH ST. NW., 4201—For gentleman, $40 month; master bedroom, 2 closets and half bath. EM. 1681.

NICELY FURN. 2 large rooms; conv. trans.; priv. home. UN. 2976.

THE WILSON HOUSE, 2015 Kalorama rd. nw.—Excellent rms., single, $30; dbles., $20 each; share with girl, $20.

N.W. SECTION—Front double room; pvt. bath; also front large double or single room; 1st floor; bath; nicely furn. Naval or Army officer and wife. HO. 8089.

DOWNTOWN, 1320 Vermont ave.—Comf. furn. single, 2d fl., bath adjacent.

WALKING distance to 12th and Pa. ave. nw.—Beautiful rm., bath with shower; refined gentleman. DI. 1039.

UPPER 16TH ST.—On fast bus line. Twin bedroom and bath, 2 gentlemen. References. RA. 9454.

THE WILSON HOUSE, 2015 Kalorama rd. nw.—Excellent rooms; single, $30; double, $20 each. Share with girl, $20.

NR. WIS. & MASS.—Large living room, bedroom, pvt. bath and telephone. Conv. trans. Laundry facilities. Employed couple or gentlemen; $75. OR. 6178.

LOVELY large room, next priv. bath, huge closet; ½ block Conn. ave.; overlooking Rock Creek Park. HO. 5039.

LARGE ROOM, twin beds; priv. home; 3 closets; gas heat; phone. DE. 8236.

ON 16TH ST. BUS LINE—Unusually large attractive room; twin beds; private bath; 3 large closets; telephone in room. For servicemen only. GE. 6174.

936 4TH ST. NE.—2 extra large rms., $42.50 including all utilities. Joe Curto, FR. 7800.

NW. SECTION—20 min. downtwn. Navy wife with infant share apt. with congenial empl. girl, pref. serviceman's wife, for duration; reas. OR. 6047.

Continued on Following Page.

## Rooms, Furnished 34

Continued From Preceding Page

ATTRACTIVE SINGLE ROOM in private home. TR. 3922.

LARGE BEDROOM—Private home; twin beds, pvt. bath, shower; unl. phone.; con. trans. Gentlemen. $60 mo.; ref. RA. 5842.

S.E. Best Section—Lge. sunny mod. rooms, very comf.; pri. and semi baths; close in, near board; bus at door; conv. Gov. depts., town. FR. 9532.

NICE single room, near bath. ¾ blk. 16th st. Gentile preferred. RA. 1319.

## Rooms, Suburban 35

ARL., VA.—Nice comf. rm., suit. 1 or 2; new home; good trans. GL. 0001.

ARL., VA.—Nice single room; new home; cable; meals opt.; conv. trans. CH. 0625.

ARLINGTON—1910 N. Adams st., double room, twin beds, private bath; 3 doors from bus; 1 mile from D. C.; kitchen priv. CH. 5573.

MORE THAN just a furnished room, suitable 2 or 3. Meals if desired. Conv. trans. $5 each. Falls Church 2471-W.

## Housekeeping Suites 37

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1332—Large room, alcove, stove, refrig., sink; no linen.

F ST. NW., 2135—Small studio room, sink, grill. $7-$10 each. DI. 2136.

13TH ST. NW., 3220—Lge. rm.; suitable for employed couple; phone in room; conv. trans.; gentile. CO. 3227 before 2.

15TH ST. NW., 1337—Nice, light housekeeping room, refrigerator.

23RD ST. N.W., 1005—½ blk. Wash. Cir., L. H. K. room. $7.50. C. H. W.

N.E.—2 rms., 1st floor, front; all utilities furn. $20 month. HO. 8259, after 7.

BASEMENT Nicely furnished, pvt. entrance, pvt. lavatory, shower; 2 sedated gentlemen; allow light cooking. RA. 4275.

## Rooms With Board 39

ARLINGTON—Comfortable room; suitable 2; next bath; c. h. w.; convenient 2 bus lines; warm, private home. GL. 0107.

### M ST. N.W., 1738

(At Conn. ave.): 1 double room, twin beds, running water; to share double, rm., twin beds; 1 young girl; triple rm., girl share; maid service daily; telephone switchboard; excellent food, well served.

MASS. AVE. N.W., 1232—Sunny double room for men, women or married couple. Very close in. EX. 9257.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1776 — A distinctive home for young people in an unsurpassed location; reasonable.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. NW., 1706—Nice double room, also single with bath, shower, also table board.

WISCONSIN AVE. NW., 2814—Nice front double room, next bath; home-cooked meals; streetcar and bus at door. EM. 3217.

17TH ST. N.W., 1309—Several choice vac. board includes Sunday dinner. HO. 9335.

GIRL to share large double room, twin beds, semipriv. bath; exc. trans. DU. 7948.

NEAR DUPONT CIRCLE—Two double rooms for young gentiles. One vacancy to share. MI. 0518.

DOUBLE ROOM available; good-balanced meals, home atmosphere, laundry facilities, sewing machine, breakfast and dinner; $50 month each. Call AD. 3752.

LARGE, beautiful front room, southern exposure, for 2, 3 or 4, in well-heated home; coal hot-water furnace; delicious meals; laundry privileges; best transportation; board optional. MI. 9435.

### 1914 16th St. N.W.

Double room, twin beds; vac. for girl; also man; $42.50. Maid serv. Good food.

### CARROLL SPRINGS INN

20 acres, 8 minutes White House; city bus line; Forest Glen; comfortable rooms, good food. Phone SHep. 3953-9740.

### 1627 19th ST. N.W.

(At Dupont Circle), 1 double room, twin beds; 1 triple, single beds; maid service daily; telephone switchboard; excellent food well served.

DUPONT CIR., 1733 P nw.—Vac. for girls. Sgle. beds; home cooking. AD. 4261.

### THE JOHN KILPEN
### 2310 Ashmead Pl. N.W.

Have several nice double rooms available for December 15 and January 1; excellent meals; 24-hour switchboard service. HO. 3566.

## Room, Board Wanted 40

GOVT. EMPL. mother desperately needs home for self, 12-year-old daughter, also 18-year-old son if poss. Reas. Willing to share duties around home. Need after holidays. TA. 2433.

## Convalescent Homes 44

VACANT room in guest home for elderly people with nursing care. RA. 2635.

HAVE vacancy in home for elderly person with nurse's care. RA. 0767, RA. 2635.

## Apartments, Furnished 46

SILVER SPRING—Modern 3-rm. apt. in new building; refrigerator, all conveniences; available to purchaser of furniture; price $120. SL. 5683, after 5 p. m.

TAKOMA PARK, 230 Willow ave.—Furn. apts., 1 room, kitchen, priv. bath and entrance. Avail. Jan. 1. $50. SL. 2909.

16TH ST. NW., 1832—Apt. and rooms, $20 month per person. DU. 2655. Miss Miller.

WILL SUBLET furn. 5-rm. apt. for 4 mos. $75 mo. No smoking or drinking. Call after 5 p. m. SLigo 6793.

YOUNG MAN, interested in books and music, to share apartment, overlooking Rock Creek Park; 15 minutes from downtown. Box M-362, Washington Post.

401 COMMONWEALTH, Alexandria, Va.—New bldg., living room, bedroom, kitchen and bath, newly furnished. Call SL. 6664, after 7 p. m.

ONE MONTH ONLY—5 rooms, completely furnished and equipped; near Supreme Court; references; $75. GLebe 1444.

1307 L ST. NW.—3rd floor, clean, warm; modern apt. MI. 8144.

1723 M ST. N.E.—Attrac. bedrm., fully furnished, kitchen, large back porch. Married couple. No drinkers. TR. 5109.

PARTIALLY FURNISHED 1-bedroom apt., from Jan. 1 to May 1; reasonable; 20 minutes downntown. NA. 5680.

DESIRABLE warm room in apt., kit. and home priv.; sgle. or dble.; nr. 14th & Park rd.; conv. trans. DU. 8829, after 11 a. m.

### Better Than Apartments

A distinctive residence for executives and officers, demanding the best of food, living quarters and atmosphere.

Attractive twin bedrooms with pvt. baths and living rooms; maid's service and freedom of a private estate—spacious halls, library, drawing room.

Inspection invited by appointment. OL. 7477.

## Apartments, Unfurnished 47

### GOOD HOPE HILLS

New detached 4-family apt. building near Naylor—40th, 30th st. se.; large living room, dinette, with outside windows; 1 bedroom, bath, fully equipped kitchen and large porch; $60.50 per month, including heat and electricity. To inspect take 17th and Pa. ave. se. car, then C-2 bus marked Naylor Gardens, and get off at 30th st. and Naylor rd., walk right to 3035 30th st. for sample apt.

WAVERLY TAYLOR,
NA. 1040. 1028 Conn. Ave.

914 GARLAND AVE., Takoma Park, Md.: 1 room, kitchenette; pvt. bath; $42.50; with utilities. SH. 4117.

AVAILABLE NOW—Extra large living rm., bedroom, dinette, kitchen and bath and shower. Adults only. See janitor, 2115 R st. se.

811 K ST. N.E.—4-rm. apt., $65 includes utilities. Joe Curto, FR. 7800.

PROTESTANT adults, 5-rm. 2nd-floor 2-family house, 14th and Taylor sts. nw. GE. 2535.

APARTMENTS AVAILABLE.

Available in a few days, 3 choice apts., for couple or 2 people. Living room, dinette, kitchenette, bedroom and bath; in Beverly Park Gardens, Alexandria, Va.; $46.50 to $52.50. Make application today. Call TEmple 5334.

4321 HALLEY TERRACE S.E.—New apt., avail. now, consisting of 3 nice rms., tile bath, shower. $57.50 including all utilities. AT. 9765.

NR. SEC.—2-bedroom apt., kit. and bath; utilities furn.; near trans. TR. 8100.

### IN HISTORIC
### BLADENSBURG, MD.

New apartments available immediately. $59.50 includes living room, bedroom, dinette, kitchen, bath, also utilities. Take Cheverly bus to 53rd ave. and Defense Highway or phone UN. 3745 or WA. 3027 for further information.

### AVAILABLE JAN. 1st

$32.50, including utilities; living room, dinette; bedrm., kit.; new apt., 6139 Kansas ave. ne., off New Hampshire ave. to Peabody st., turn left 2 blocks. L. E. F. Prince, 1327 Conn. ave. MI. 4466.

### NOW READY—NEW APARTMENTS

$59, including utilities; living room, bedroom, dinette, kitchenette and bath. In Washington Highland section. Quick transportation to all Govt. depts. See sample apt. at 43 Galveston place, between Nichols ave. and S. Capitol st. Take A-6 Fort Drum bus at 10th and Pa. ave. nw.

Apply to Frederick W. Berens, Inc.
1526 K ST. N.W. NA. 8279.

### FOUR MORE LEFT

431 Brandywine se.—Living room, bedroom, dinette, kitchen and bath, in new bldg.; $59 incl. utilities. Take A-2 Congress Heights at 10th & Pa. ave. nw. to 4th and Atlantic se. Walk 1 block S. to Brandywine. Representative on premises Sun. Apply to

FREDERICK W. BERENS, INC.
1526 K St. N.W. NA. 8279.

## Apartments, Unfurnished 47

### IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY

Modern new attractive apartments, living room, dinette, bedroom, tile bath with shower and beautifully equipped kitchen, screened porch; 1 located Northeast section; $53.50. TR. 6249.

## Apartments Wanted 48

FURNISHED APARTMENT to accommodate 3 girls; downtown N.W. section preferred. RE. 7500, ext. 76322, Miss Walker, 1 to 4:30 p. m.

INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL and wife, in Washington for duration, desire apt. (1 or 2 bedrooms, living room, bath, kit.) in modern apt. building with elevator service, in N.W. section; prefer unfurn. (rent up to $110 unfurn.), willing consider year's lease if necessary. EX. 5484, Ext. 46, during office hours.

COUPLE with baby desire 1-bedroom apt., near George Washington University. Box 564, Washington Post.

2 FRENCH naval petty officers desire furn. 2-rms. apt., N.W. section. RE. 6700, ext. 78901, Sunday, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m.

ANY TIME before Jan. 25; 1 or 2 bedrooms, living room, kitchenette-dinette, bath; unfurnished; N.W.; 1-year lease; permanent couple. Give your phone number. Box 557, Washington Post.

ARMY OFFICER desires 1 or 2-room apartment, from Dec. 23 to Jan. 3rd. N.W. or Georgetown. Box 559, Washington Post.

FOR one year I have looked for an attractive one or two-room unfurnished or furnished apartment. My search is for one with taste and charm in a convenient nw. location. I believe I am what is termed a desirable tenant. Call Executive 2020, ex. 71, or Ordway 7633.

YOUNG LADY with perm. resp. position desires 1-rm., kitch., bath apt.; N.W. section. Call after 7 p. m. Friday or before 12 Sat., Sun. CO. 5958.

## Houses, Furnished 50

MADISON ST. NW., 1214—Comfortably furn. brick home, 7 rms., tile bath (4 bedrms.); $120. Mrs. Heisle, NA. 8880.

ONE OFFICER and one gentleman desire 2-room apt., in or within 10 minutes' walking distance of Buckingham, Va. Call EMerson 7165 after 6 p. m.

WOOD ACRES, MD.—7-rm., 2-bath det. brick, gas heat; maid's rm., rec. rm., gar., $160. Also 6-rm., 2-bath det. brick, gas heat; no children under 10. Call C. ALLEN SHERWIN. EMERSON 9122.

$45.50 MONTH.

1 of 4 and 1 of 5 rms.; downtown 10c bus; adults and babies. Hillside 0543-M. 317 48th ave., Capitol Heights, Md.

8 ROOMS, 2 baths, 1-car garage; automatic gas heat; furnished; $100 month.
CAPITAL VIEW REALTY CO.
925 N. Y. Ave. N.W. Realtors. NA. 9797

## Houses, Unfurnished 51

IMMEDIATE POSSESSION—VIENNA, VA. 5½ acres, 7 rooms and bath; oil heat; 2-car garage; hennery, fruit, shade; rent $95 or to buy; $1,000 cash, $95 monthly. Fulton R. Gordon, owner, 1427 Eye st. nw., DI. 5230, until 8 p. m. Brokers, attention.

1213 5TH ST. N.E.—7-room modern home, 3 porches, $85. JOE CUURTO, FR. 7800.

56 V ST. N.W.—8 rooms, 2 porches, 2½ baths; arranged for 3 apts.; newly decorated; convenient to transportation; a. m. to 2 extra rooms in basement; $95 month. Call RE. 2230.

(1) 6 rooms and bath; oil heat; frigidaire; beautiful surroundings; $65.

(2) 4 rooms and bath; h.-w. heat; frigidaire; $30.

(3) Apt. bungalow. Detached. Living rm., bedroom, combined kit. and dinette; Frigidaire; $25.

Phone George Wedderburn, F. C. 829-J-11 from 7:30 till 11 a. m.

## Suburban Rent 52

ALEXANDRIA, 305 Adams ave.; corner Mt. Vernon ave.; modern detached brick home; 3 bedrooms, 2 tile baths; maid's room and bath, laundry, recreation room in basement; oil heat; elec. refrigeration; 10 min. bus to Pentagon, Navy Bldg. or Natl. Airport. Will sell with small cash payment or rent for $125. Immediate possession. Ph. OR. 0335 for appointment.

ALEXANDRIA, 305 Adams ave.; corner Mt. Vernon ave.; modern detached brick home; 3 bedrooms, 2 tile baths; maid's room and bath, laundry, recreation room in basement; oil heat; elec. refrigeration; 10 min. bus to Pentagon, Navy Bldg. or Natl. Airport. Will sell with small cash payment or rent for $125. Immediate possession. Phone OR. 0335 for appointment. Open Saturday and Sunday, 2-5.

ALEXANDRIA—Several houses available now or by January 1. 5-room brick house, garage, oil heat, unfurnished, $60; BELLE HAVEN, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, unfurnished, $125; BELLE HAVEN, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, furnished, $125; DOWNTOWN ALEX., 3 bedrooms, furnished, $70; WELLINGTON, 3 bedrooms, unfurnished, $90; restored Colonial, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, unfurnished, $175; furnished, $200.

HELEN R. MARSHALL. Alex. 3601; TE. 4269

FOR RENT—Country home, large lawn and garden, 4 bedrooms, bath, 2nd floor; bedroom and bath on 1st floor. Living room, open fireplace, dining room, breakfast room, elec. kitchen, servant's quarters, h. w. floors; coal h.-w. heat; basement garage; on gravel road; 2 miles to bus, 11 miles to District Line. School bus at the door. Partly furnished. $90 month. Phone Bowie 3386, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

## Wanted to Rent 53

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED, by employes of Capital Transit Co. Write Housing Division, 36th st. and Prospect ave. nw., giving full information.

WAVE officers want house for 4, unfurnished, furn. or semi-furn., in Georgetown or Glover Pk. section; excellent care guaranteed. Call EM. 9749.

NAVAL OFFICER recently transferred from South Pacific duty urgently requires to rent unfurnished house; farm home or guest cottage, country estate within 30 miles of Washington. Limit $100. Will improve grounds. Call EMerson 9238 after 7 p. m.

## Offices, Studios—Rent 55

MOVING to St. Petersburg, Florida; office to rent, furniture to sell. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 North Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070.

OFFICE SPACE AVAILABLE
APPROX. 2000 SQ. FT.
CENTRAL LOCATION. HO. 2323

## Bus. Prop., Sale, Rent 60

NEAR 14TH AND K STS. N.W.
Four-story building, about 7,000 square feet of floor space; elevators; available immediately. LINKINS CO., 1 Dupont Circle.

## Sale Investment Property 62

### 3 GOOD RENTALS

$225 MONTHLY

These row brick homes are located near Massachusetts ave. and 7th st. ne. Settling an estate. Price for all three, $14,500. To inspect call EM. 1290 until 9 p. m. F. A. TWEED CO., 5504 Conn. ave.

APARTMENT HOUSE

Row brick containing 7 apartments. Completely furnished. 34 per cent return on $4,000 investment.
ME. 3860. Eves. and Sunday, RA. 7619.

## Sale D. C. Houses 64

### CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Brick home, near parochial school and churches. 3 master-size bedrooms, 2 baths, gas heat, semifinished attic, built-in garage, deep lot, huge oaks. Out-of-town owner has it priced for a quick sale, $14,500. Call EM. 1290 until 9 p. m. F. A. TWEED CO., 5504 Conn. ave.

### CHEVY CHASE
### $11,950

Six-room, well-arranged, detached brick, 3 years old; gas heat, 3 bedrooms, large closets, 1½ baths, large living room with wide entrance hall, modern kitchen, paneled recreation room, copper plumbing; lots of insulation; 2-car garage; 3 blocks off Conn. ave.; vacant; immediate possession. (Excellent.) Call EMerson 1290 till 9 p. m., Sundays and weekdays. F. A. TWEED, 5504 Connecticut ave.

### CLEVELAND PARK

6 rooms, semidetached home, near Connecticut ave., 3 bedrooms and bath. $8,950. Call EM. 1290 until 9 p. m. F. A. TWEED CO., 5504 Conn. ave.

### GEORGETOWN

Best location. Fine outlook, completely modern brick home ready for immediate occupancy. 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, maid's room and bath. Automatic heat. To inspect call

EMMA MOORE SCOTT
DE. 1164 1510 31st N.W. CO. 7017.

MASS. AVE. EXT. AREA.
6-ROOM BRICK—$9,250

Only 3 yrs. old, a fine home in excellent restricted community. Modern in every way, the house contains 6 well-planned rooms and tile bath, good closets, built-in garage; screened porch. G. E. gas heat; on wide lot.

C. ALLEN SHERWIN, 4845 MASS. AVE.
EMERSON 9122
Member Washington Real Estate Board.

### MT. PLEASANT

Park rd., near Rock Creek Park—Attractive 3-story brick, 8 rooms, 2 baths, hot-water heat, gas refrigerator, front and rear porches, garage; lot nearly 130 feet deep; price, $11,950.

L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. NAtl. 0753.

### North Cleveland Park

YUMA ST. NW.—In St. Ann's Parish. Detached, 8 rooms, bath, sleeping porch, front porch, h.-w. h., slate roof, large lot, 3-car garage. $11,500.

A. D. CRUMBAUGH, Realtor
4908 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

## Sale D. C. Houses 64

SPRING VALLEY

Out-of-town owner is sacrificing for quick sale his spacious New England Colonial house on beautiful high corner lot, in choicest section of this desirable neighborhood. Unusually cheerful and home-like. Living room, library, dining room, lavatory, pantry and kitchen on 1st floor; 2nd floor has 4 bedrooms and 2 baths including large master bedroom with fireplace and beautiful view. 2 rooms and bath, storage rm. on third floor. 2-car built-in garage. Immediate possession. For appointment to inspect call

C. H. HILLEGEIST CO., NA. 8560.
EVES. AND SUN., MRS. WOOD. NO. 0204.

TAKOMA PARK BARGAIN

Detached brick, less than 2 years old, on a lot 70x100, 6 rooms, de luxe kitchen, gas heat, refg., gar., Venetian blinds, etc.; excellent condition; a real value, only $9,950. Terms. Call until 9 p. m.

"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
Leo M. Bernstein & Co., ME. 5400

### WOODRIDGE GARDENS

1913 BUNKER HILL RD. NE. $10,500.

Detached modern brick home on large fenced lot, 6 rooms, bath with built-in tub and shower on 2nd floor. Additional toilet on 1st floor; open fireplace in living room. Complete kitchen with cabinets, electric range and refrigerator. Recreation room in basement; storage attic; insulated. Gilbarco oil h.-w. h.; 2-car garage. To inspect call Mr. Bennett, DI. 9711.

EUGENE H. PHIFER.
Tower Bldg.

WE CAN SELL YOUR HOUSE,
Call Director of Sales,
BOSS & PHELPS. NA. 9300.

BRICK 6 rms. (3 bedrms.), front and rear porches, incl. G. E. refrig. Ruud h.-w. h., Detroit Jewel range; $9000. OWNER, 113 E. 1 ave. ne. NO. 8515.

411 G ST. NE.—6-room and bath brick; property includes brick garage in rear (approximately 30x30), will hold 2 or more automobiles. A real buy. CO. 1348; evenings, EM. 0289.

DETACHED BRICK.
$8,950.

7 rooms, gas heat; lot 60x135; an excellent value; near express bus service. Just over District line in beautiful S.E. section.

ADELBERT W. LEE.
3211 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 1000.
Satisfied Purchasers Since 1921.

5701 CHEVY CHASE PARKWAY (near Circle), D. C.—8-room, 2-bath brick (one bedroom and bath, first floor); will paint exterior; has white and reconditioned interior. Also next door, 5706, 10-room, 2-bath brick and 30 other detached homes nearby. FULTON R. GORDON, Owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230, until 8 p. m. BROKERS, ATTENTION.

### TAKOMA PARK BARGAIN

Detached brick, less than 2 years old, on a lot 70x100, 6 rooms, de luxe kitchen, gas heat, refgs., gar., Venetian blinds, etc.; excellent condition; a real value, only $9,950. Terms. Call until 9 p. m.

"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
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DETACHED BRICK.
$8,950.

7 rooms, gas heat; lot 60x135; an excellent value; near express bus service. Just over District line in beautiful S.E. section.

ADELBERT W. LEE.
3211 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 1000.
Satisfied Purchasers Since 1921.

5701 CHEVY CHASE PARKWAY (near Circle), D. C.—8-room, 2-bath brick (one bedroom and bath, first floor); will paint exterior; has white and reconditioned interior. Also next door, 5706, 10-room, 2-bath brick and 30 other detached homes nearby. FULTON R. GORDON, Owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230, until 8 p. m. BROKERS, ATTENTION.

### OWNER LEAVING CITY

offers attractive nearly new brick house of 6 exceptionally large rooms, with tile bath, screened front porch, awnings, large fenced yard, block to transportation; attractive terms; located Northeast section. Phone TR. 2825.

### 3303 13th ST. N.W.—$11,500

A good home plus income. 7 large rooms, bath (Breuninger-Built); oak floors on 1st and 2nd floors; 3 porches; modern kitchen, stove and refrig. New Deloo oil burn. Basement: toilet. Insulated attic. Furniture, $1,000, optional.

McDEVITT—Realtor—RA. 4422
EXCLUSIVE BROKER.

### REDUCED—$9,750

Detached, Illinois ave., 6 rooms, bath, modern kitchen, porches, open fireplace, spacious grounds, etc.; recond., like new; easy terms. Call until 9 p. m.

"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
Leo M. Bernstein & Co., ME. 5400

### VACANT—ONLY $6,300

Bradbury Heights—2 stories, 7 rooms, bath, h.-w. h (coal), garage; lot 60x100, on high elevation; ½ block transportation. Reasonable terms can be arranged. For appointment, SL. 0127 or TR. 5584.

### HARTMAN REALTY, INC.

1338 Good Hope Road.

### VACANT JAN. 15

Brick home; N.W. section; close to everything; 6 rooms, bath, yard, full basement; easy terms. Eves. and Sunday, call Mrs. Ramsdell, GE. 5354.

DIXIE REALTY CO. NA. 8880

### "A BEAUTY"

In an English-type row brick home with 6 rooms, bath, extra lav. in master bedroom; in immaculate condition, located with a view across Rock Creek Park, near 18th and Irving sts. nw. At $9,950 a pickup. Call ME. 1143 until 6 p. m.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, REALTOR

### WILLIAMSBURG COLONIAL

4 BEDROOMS—2 BATHS

A very spacious and beautifully planned Colonial home in a choice restricted NW. location, this home is complete in every detail, including wide reception hall, handsome living room and dining room, large modern kitchen, paneled library and powder room; 4 large bedrooms and 2 baths and sleeping porch on 2d floor; recreation room, maid's room and bath, 2-car garage; surrounded by other lovely homes. Owner has bought farm property and desires to make an immediate sale. An opportunity for the discriminating buyer.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DI. 1411

### LOVELY SUBURBAN HOME

7 LARGE ROOMS—2½ BATHS.
$16,500

This is an outstanding value for one desiring a truly fine residence. Excellently constructed and oriented on a large tree shaded lot. Gas heat. To inspect call

C. ALLEN SHERWIN, REALTOR.
EMerson 9122
Member Washington Real Estate Board.

### Center Hall, Semidetached
### $11,950

A home with good income. 2nd floor has 4 rooms and bath apartment; rented for $65 mo. First floor has nice 3-room, bath apartment; basement has 1-room and bath; and outside kitchen. Oil heat; recently redecorated. Nr. 13th and Buchanan nw.

McDEVITT—Realtor—RA. 4422
EXCLUSIVE BROKER.

### DETACHED BUNGALOW

$3500—3 rooms and bath; all modern improvements; oil heat; newly decorated; ½ block from schools, shopping and transportation. For sale by owner. HI. 0892.

COLORED—Near Dupont Circle; 9 rooms, 3 baths, full cellar, automatic heat. DE. 1160.

COLORED—Near N. Capitol and Q sts.; 6 large rooms, 2 baths; h.-w. h., electricity, cellar; terms. DE. 1160.

COLORED—1700 block Euclid st. nw.—3-story brick, 10 rooms, 2 baths; h.-w. h. oil. Possession at $2500 cash required. V. S. Hurlbert, NA. 3570.

COLORED, 417 Irving st. nw.—$8,250, convenient terms. HARRY DREISEN OR MURRAY COX, NA. 7240 and NA. 4902.

COLORED, Kenyon st., near Warder st.—6 large rooms, h.w.h., porches (front and rear), garage; $8,500; terms. Mr. Waddell, DE. 1160; LI. 6863, eves. and Sun.

COLORED, NEAR SOLDIERS' HOME—6-room tapestry brick; h.-w. h.; tile bath. Colonial front porch; garage; yards front and rear; priced to sell on easy terms. Call Mr. Will, NA. 0156; evenings, DE. 7229.

## Houses Wanted 65

ALL CASH—Brick or frame houses, D. C. only. No commission. Immediate settlement. Tenants not disturbed. E. A. Garvey, Thomas Circle. DI. 4508; evenings and Sunday, GE. 6690.

HOMES—In Chevy Chase, Wesley Heights, Spring Valley, Mass. ave. sections. Have specialized in sales in these sections for over 30 years. JAMES E. SCHWAB, Realtor, 5522 Conn. ave. OR. 8400.

CASH PURCHASERS!

We have a waiting list of purchasers for homes from $5,000 to $25,000.

CALL US FOR FREE APPRAISAL.
BEITZEL, 1515 K ST. N.W. DI. 3100.

WE ALWAYS HAVE BUYERS with substantial cash for purchase of better-type homes in Northwest Washington, Chevy Chase and Bethesda. If interested in selling your residence, phone

W. L. LEBLING, Realtor. WI. 1122-5707.

## Sale Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

### SILVER SPRING, MD.

$9,450 furn., or $8,950 unfurn.; owner transferred, has authorized us to sell his practically new 6-room-and-bath, all-modern home, Venetian blinds, artistically furnished, clean as a pin; nice corner lot; possession with title.

SILVER SPRING REALTY CO.
SH. 7162. Eve. and Sun., SL. 7587.

### Silver Spring, Md.—$11,950

A beautiful modern all-brick Colonial home near the Toll House Tavern on the Colesville pike, with transportation right at the door; only two years old and in excellent condition. Six very large rooms, beautiful recreation room with real fireplace, side porch, air-conditioned heat, electric refrigeration and insulated slate roof; one of the outstanding values in this location. To inspect phone Mr. Evans, WO. 0290.

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NAtional 2345.

### WOODMOOR, $8750

Loveliest section of Silver Spring. 8-rm. 2-story home, all brick, slate roof, screened side porch with sun deck; full basement with toilet; automatic gas heat. $2,000 cash to handle, balance easy. Don't overlook this splendid buy.

Suburban Realty Co. SH. 4161

VACANT, Decatur Heights—Attractive 6-room and tile bath house; h.-w. heat; coal; a.m.i. 3 bedrooms. Built-in garage. Open fireplace. Side porch. O. B. ZANTZINGER, JR., WA. 1818.

### $1,500 DOWN

Attractive three-bedroom home near Connecticut ave. and all facilities. Early possession. $9,950. Call Mr. Smith.

ALLIED REALTY CORP. WI. 6649.

## Sale Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

### PRICE REDUCED

CHEVY CHASE.

Three-bedroom brick, convenient location, near schools and transportation; recently redecorated, new-house condition; owner in North Africa, wishes to sell at once. Vacant. Immediate possession.

W. L. LEBLING, Realtor. WI. 1122-5707.

### OWNER TRANSFERRED

will sell in Green Meadows, 2½-yr. colonial frame house; pine-paneled living room with fireplace, 3 bedrooms, dining room, kitchen, auto. air-conditioned heat; fenced-in; near school and buses. Price, $6,250; substantial cash. WA. 7667.

### MOVE IN FOR XMAS

Bungalow, 5 rooms, oil heat, $4,500; 2903 Longfellow st., Queens Chapel Manor.

Bungalow; redec.; ½ blk bus; $4,950; 5712 40th pl., Hyattsville, Md.

3 bedrooms (1 on 2nd floor), bungalow; oil heat; $4,950; 7121 Webster st., Landover Hills, Md. Easy terms.

H. M. SMITH. DE. 7729.

### 3 BEDROOMS
### 2 BATHS

This white brick home also has 1st-floor den or library with lavatory, living room, large dining room, extra large, fully equipped kitchen, screened porch, built-in garage. Lot 60x125, surrounded by white picket fence. Only 2 yrs. old. Immediate occupancy. Bradley blvd., near Kenwood. Price reduced to $14,950.

GRAHAM HALL, Realtor. WI. 3250. Eve. and Sun. call Mr. Graham. WI. 8198.

### 6 ROOMS, 2 BATHS
### $14,950

In the forest section of nearby Chevy Chase, Md., between the country clubs and close Conn. ave., we have available an attractive brick home of English design. Has spacious living room, 3 bedrooms, dressing alcove off master bedroom, automatic heat, 2-car garage, nice wooded lot.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DI. 1411

### Unusual and Individual
### ROCK CREEK HILLS

1½-story Cape Cod painted brick, less than 3 yrs. old; built to order for owner; 1st-floor entrance hall, living room 29 ft. long, dining foyer, ultra modern kitchen, paneled den, bedroom and bath; 2 large bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor. Gas air-conditioned heat. Large corner lot.

W. L. LEBLING, Realtor. WI. 1122-5707.

### VACANT—MOVE IN

This attractive brick Colonial with slate roof, screened porch, built-in garage, with 3 bedrooms and 2 baths on 2nd floor, has been completely redecorated. Just two blocks from main shopping center. Bus at door. Public and St. Michael's School close by. Price, $12,350. Reas. terms.

Suburban Realty Co. SH. 4161

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA—Charming home in Yates Garden, end house; 2 bedrooms, living room, dinette, recreation room, walled garden; may be bought furnished or unfurnished; immediate possession; furnished, $10,000; unfurnished, $9,000.

HELEN R. MARSHALL. BROKER.
ALEX. 3801. Evenings, TE. 4269.

### ALEXANDRIA

Three bedrooms, good closets, 1½ baths, plus a toilet adjoining kitchen; living room and dining room, both with fireplaces; den; immed. possession. TR. 5754.

ROB'T L. McKEEVER CO.
Shoreham Bldg. NA. 4750.

### ARLINGTON

Well-furnished brick and block home; 2 fireplaces, 6 large rooms, plus a nursery; h. w., oil; porches, garage; large corner, 1 block to (2) 10c bus lines; conv. to everything; immediate possession.

L. McGEE KING, CH. 5508

### ARLINGTON—2 BATHS

6-room brick, living room, fireplace, dining room, kitchen, bedroom, tile bath and laundry, 1st floor; 2 bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor; base., h.-w. coal; screened porch, garage, fenced yard; 1 blk. to bus and schools; $8,850. Terms.

L. McGEE KING, CH. 5508

### Arlington, 6 Min. to Pentagon

New 5-room brick, corner lot; air conditioned, venetian blinds throughout; fully equipped kitchen; new G. E. refrigerator and gas stove; full basement; 2 bedrooms; $6,950; by OWNER. GL. 7614.

### FALLS CHURCH, VA.

IMMEDIATE POSSESSION.

New 2-bedroom house; coal air-conditioned heat; fully equipped kitchen; attic; large wooded lot; $5,490, with $390 or more cash. Call Mr. Donahue, Falls Church 2794. Eves., Falls Church 2748-W.

VACANT—232 GLEBE RD., near Russell rd.—Convenient to Pentagon Bldg.; 5-room and bath frame bungalow, $5,750; $500 cash, $45 monthly. FULTON R. GORDON, Owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 8230, until 8 p. m. BROKERS, ATTENTION.

VIRGINIA FOREST, 601 Spring st., Falls Church—Beautiful new colonial brick 5-room bungalow, attached garage; large trees, full basement, attic; immediate possession; $9,250; terms arranged. To reach: Va. hwy., right at Falls Church light on Broad st. to West st., left to Poplar dr., then one block left to Spring st. and one block to house. Open Saturday and Sunday from 5 p. m. until 8 p. m. LOUIS C. CARR, Trustee. CH. 6914.

### 10c TRANSPORTATION

7-room frame bungalow; new oil unit, h.-w. h., 2 baths; 100x200 lot with house. Another 100x200 and another 50x200; 2-car garage, chicken house, finished rear porch, front porch; also recreation room; all for $8,750; terms arranged. There is no mortgage.

C. W. CLEVER CO., INC.
1123 NO. IRVING ST. OX. 0322.

### EASY TO BUY

Attractive 5-room bungalow, front and rear porches; large living room and dining room; underdeveloped 2nd floor for additional rooms and bath; inside and outside entrance to cellar; ideal for commuter; close-in Arlington; few blocks from stores, schools and churches. For quick sale, $6,250.

N. C. HINES & SONS, Inc.
REALTORS
4320 LEE HIGHWAY. CH. 2440.

### Semi-Bungalow—Almost New

ALEXANDRIA—5 rooms, bath down, large finished room upstairs; oil heat, fireplace, screened porch; fenced-in lot at the end of the street. Ideal for children; close to bus, near shopping center; $5,900 for quick sale. By OWNER, ALex. 0876.

### 7-Room Home; Large Yard
### $7250

Conveniently located to 2 10c bus lines, shopping center and schools. This is not a new home, but is in good condition and has many features seldom found today for this low price, including range, refrigerator, oil heat, garage, 4 bedrooms and fenced-in yard. Property is clear of mortgages; reasonable cash payment and easy terms arranged.

DICK BASSETT CH. 5057

### 3-Bedrooms, Stone and Brick

Situated in Alexandria within one block of transportation and 2 blocks from shopping. It consists of living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen equipped with stove and refrigerator, recreation room with fireplace, fenced rear yard. This property is less than 1 year old. Price, $8,650.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
1501 Columbia Pike. CH. 1341 or OX. 2798.

### IN AURORA HILLS, VA.

5-room brick, new condition, semidetached; 2 bedrooms, tile bath, complete kitchen, gas stove and refrigerator; full basement, automatic gas heat; good bus service; near stores, schools, 5 minutes from Pentagon Bldg. Ready to occupy. See it today. Only $1,000 cash, balance $65 monthly. Price, $6,750.

AURORA HILLS OFFICE
3301 SOUTH ARLINGTON RIDGE RD.
JA. 1710.

### 5 LARGE ROOMS—$6000

Convenient to Pentagon Bldg., 1½ blocks from Arlington Ridge road, nice neighborhood; good bus service. The property is in good condition and available for immediate occupancy. This is a frame bungalow with full-sized basement and storage attic, gas range, electric refrigerator, 2-car garage, yard fenced in.

CONVENIENT TERMS ARRANGED.
DICK BASSETT CH. 5057

### FOR A COUPLE

White California Bungalow
Among Large Trees

ON ½ ACRE IN FALLS CHURCH, VA.

This apartment-type bungalow located on a picturesque street is within 2 blocks of bus to Washington; built a few years ago, has been completely redecorated; rooms include living room (12x20) with Colon

# Radio Programs

Monday, Dec. 20 — Washington Eastern War Time

| WMAL 630KC | WRC 980KC | WOL 1250KC | WTOP 1500KC |
|---|---|---|---|
| Prelude, 6:05-7. News, 6, 7 and 9:30 Mahoney 7:45. Bookmobile, 7:15-7:45, 9-9. | Bill Herson, 6:05-9 World Roundup, 9 News at 6, 7, 7:55 and 8:30. | News at 6:30, 7:30, 9 and 9:30 Art Brown, 6:35-9:30. | Start Day R't 5:45 Corn Squeezing 6 Godfrey, 7 to 9:45 News 5:55, 9:45. 7:30 & 8. |
| 8:00—Breakfast 8:15— Club 9:30—Breakfast 9:45— Club | Mirth and Madness News; Banghart Sound Stage | Art Brown at the Organ Listen, Ladies! | Godfrey; News Home Service American School of the Air |
| 10:00—Stage 10:15—Pin Money 10:30—Pin Money 10:45—Pin Money | Lora Lawton The Open Door Helpmate Fred Waring | News; Ladies! Mr. Moneybags Shady Valley Folks | Vallons; Lady Kitty Foyle Faith Cameron B'ker's Children |
| 11:00—Breakfast at 11:15— Sandi's 11:30—W. Ekeman 11:45—Baby Institute | Road of Life Vic and Sade Brave Tomorrow David Harum | News; A. Gaeth News; Karnival Morning Serenade What's Your Idea | Honeymoon Hill Second Husband Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny |
| 12:00—News; Allen 12:15—Little Show 12:30—Farm-Home 12:45— Hour | News, Unger Devotions Matinee Today Matinee Today | News; B. Carter "Music Mixers" Footlite Vignettes The Townsmen | Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday |
| 1:00—Bankhead 1:15—Open House 1:30— " " 1:45— " " | Mary Mason Mary Mason Lisa Morrow Carey Longmire | News; Ray Dady Scratches; Hodges Luncheon With Lopez | Life Beautiful Ma Perkins Bernadine Flynn The Goldbergs |
| 2:00—Rodriguez 2:15—Treas. Parade 2:30—Ladies Be 2:45— Seated | Guiding Light Today's Children Light of World Church Hymns | Charles Town Races Compton; Charles Town Races | Young Dr. Malone Joyce Jordan We Love & Learn Perry Mason |
| 3:00—Mort. Downey 3:15—True 3:30— Story 3:45—Uncle Sam | Wom. of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happin'ss | News and Russ Hodges News and Russ Hodges | Mary Marlin Now and Forever Janice Grey News for Women |
| 4:00—News; Allen 4:15—Music 4:30—"Tiro"—News 4:45—Terry & Pirates | Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown | News Background Russ Hodges Treasure Island | Broadway Matinee; News Texas Rangers |
| 5:00—Account On 5:15— Music 5:30—I. Armstrong 5:45—Capt. M'night | Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell | Cocktail Capers Moods in Music Compton; Music Superman | Fun With Dunn Stump Us Club American Women |
| 6:00—Battle'f News 6:15—Baukhage 6:30—Sports, Ag'sky 6:45—Lowell Thomas | News; Harkness Musicade Morgan Beatty Musicade | Sports Resume Compton; Music World's Front Pg. Music | Folliard-Costello Lyn Murray Show Korn Kobblers News; Hursch |
| 7:00—Day Is Done 7:15—Music 7:30—The Lone 7:45— Ranger | Fred Waring News of World Stringtime Herson in Person | Fulton Lewis, jr. Johnson Family Bulldog Drummond | Love a Mystery Ed Sullivan "Blondie" "Blondie" |
| 8:00—Earl Godwin 8:15—Lum 'n Abner 8:30—"Blind Date" 8:45— | Cavalcade of America Voice of Firestone | Sizing Up News Fulton Oursler Sherlock Holmes | "Vox Pop" "Vox Pop" Gay Nineties Review; News |
| 9:00—Counter 9:15— Spy 9:30—Spotlight 9:45— Bands | Telephone Hour Dr. I. Q. Dr. I. Q. | Gabriel Heatter Gracie Fields This Human World | Lux Radio Theater " " " |
| 10:00—R. G. Swing 10:15—10-2-4 Ranch 10:30—Nat'l. Radio 10:45 Forum | Contented Program Information Please | Raymond Clapper Educ. for Freedom Bernie Cummins, Modern Melodies | Screen Guild Players Guy Lombardo Guy Lombardo |
| 11:00—News; Allen 11:15—Wismer, Music 11:30—Saludos 11:45— Amigos | News; Music Harkness of D. C. Pacific Story | B. Rapaid. News News; F. Lewis Radio Newsreel Unity Viewpoint | Calmer & Shiver Arch McDonald's Moondial Collegiate Chorals |

## RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

**"A Child Is Born"**—Helen Hayes and Philip Merivale in Stephen Vincent Benet's dramatic poem based on the Nativity story. "Cavalcade of America," WRC—8 p. m.

**Helen Traubel** is guest star on "Voice of Firestone," singing Christmas carols and "O Rest in the Lord" from Mendelssohn's "Elijah." WRC—9 p. m.

**"Liebesmachi,"** "Liebestod" and the prelude from Wagner's "Tristan and Isolde" are played on records by Leopold Stokowski and the Philadelphia Orchestra. WINX—9:05 p. m.

**Dickens' "Christmas Carol"**—A special version by Walter Compton. "This Human World," WOL—9:30 p. m.

**Robert Hutchins,** President of Chicago University, discusses Liberal education. WOL—10:15 p. m.

**Speaker Sam Rayburn** repeats in essence his recent speech made on the floor of the House appealing for unity in the Nation. "National Radio Forum." WMAL—10:30 p. m.

**Jesse Stuart,** former plowhand and author of best-seller "Taps for Private Tussie" is guest on "Information Please." WRC—10:30 p. m.

WWDC broadcasts news every half-hour on the hour and half-hour; WINX on the hour and every available half-hour.

Station WINX, Monday, December 20, 1943—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

| MORNING | | |
|---|---|---|
| 6:00 Jerry Strong | 1:00 Sports | 6:00 Tommy Tucker Or. |
| 9:30 Tommy Johnson | 5:30 Crimson Trail. | 6:15 Treasury Parade. |
| 10:00 Symphony Hour | 5:45 News Roundup | 6:30 Mae Halleti |
| 11:00 King's Men. | EVENING | 9:00 Symphony Hour |
| 11:15 Piano Tunes | 6:00 Sports Column | 10:00 Joe. |
| 11:30 Traffic Court | 6:15 Dinner Music. | 10:30 Traffic Court |
| AFTERNOON | 7:00 Ruth Berner | 11:00 U.S.O.-N.C.C.S Dance |
| 12:00 Luncheon Music | 7:30 Claude Thornhill. | 11:30 Slumber Music |
| | | 12:00 Midnight Newsreel |

Station WWDC, Monday, December 20, 1943—E. W. T.—250 W.—1450 KC.

| MORNING | | |
|---|---|---|
| 6:00 Sunrise Serenade. | 12:45 D. C. Baptist Conv. | 7:00 Blind Date Time. |
| 6:30 News—Bob Ball. | 1:00 Concert Hour. | 7:30 Xavier Cugat. |
| 6:45 Dale Crowley. | 2:00 Pan-Americana. | 7:45 Talking Pictures. |
| 7:00 Mike Runnicutt. | 2:30 Sweet & Swing. | 8:00 Harry James Orch. |
| 10:00 Blessed Eventer. | 2:30 1450 Club. | 8:30 St. Mary's Novena. |
| 10:20 Irving Miller Orch. | 3:00 Band of the Day. | 9:00 Treasury Parade. |
| 10:30 Alice Lane. | 3:15 Jimmie Allen. | 9:15 Richard Maton |
| 11:30 Jim Jam Session. | 5:30 Victory Vaudeville | 9:30 Allen Roth Orch. |
| AFTERNOON | EVENING | 9:45 Fights, Turner Arena |
| 12:00 Password Please! | 6:00 Melody Lane. | 10:30 Horace Heidt. |
| 12:15 Dixie Jamboree. | 6:30 Johannes Steel. | 11:00 The Streamliners |
| 12:30 Dale Crowley. | 6:45 Boothby-Mansell. | 11:30 Continental Hits. |

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

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TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Here's Looking at You — By Milton Caniff

WHY SO GLUMKY, TERRY? DID YOU COME IN WITH YOUR WHEELS UP?
I CAME IN WITH MY HEAD UP—AND LOCKED! I JUST TOOK A BEATING ON MY ATTEMPT TO TRAP CAPTAIN MIDI BY HIS FINGERPRINTS!
I THOUGHT HE'D FILCHED HIS IDENTIFICATION PAPERS FROM THE REAL CAPTAIN MIDI—AND THAT HIS ACTUAL FINGERPRINTS WOULDN'T MATCH THOSE ON HIS CREDENTIALS—BUT THEY DID!
AND HE CAN'T REALLY BE CHECKED WHILE THE HUN HOLDS MOST FRENCH RECORDS...
RIGHT!...WHY THE DING-DONG CAN'T I REMEMBER WHERE I'VE SEEN THAT SO-CALLED CAPTAIN MIDI BEFORE?
NOW—TELL ME THE TRUTH...WHO TOOK THE CUP FROM MY TABLE?...
MERCY, MASTER...I WAS MESS BOY OF FLIGHT OFFICER TERRY LEE OF MELICAN IRON BIRDS!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen


GOOD TURN-OUT FOR OUR FIRST REHEARSAL, MRS. PENDRAKE! BILLY ROSE HIMSELF COULDN'T KICK ON MATERIAL LIKE THIS!
BY THE WAY, MISS MONEZ—THIS IS MARY JO QUILL OF THE ELM CITY SUN! SHE'S HANDLING OUR PUBLICITY!
SWELL! GIVE US A BREAK IN THE LOCAL GAZETTES AN' WE'LL PACK 'EM IN THREE DEEP!
I ALSO CORRESPOND FOR A NEW YORK PAPER—AND I PLAN TO SEND THEM A GOOD STORY—"GYPSY MONEZ DIRECTS WAR CHEST SHOW!"
NO! YOU CAN'T DO THAT! KEEP MY NAME OUT!...UNDERSTAND?

MICKEY FINN — Correction — By Lank Leonard

PHIL IS STILL GLOATING OVER THE $200 HE WON FROM OWNEY ON SATURDAY!
IF YOU'RE SMART, PHIL, YOU'LL QUIT RIGHT NOW AND PUT ALL THAT MONEY INTO WAR BONDS!
I'LL PUT IT INTO WAR BONDS, CLANCY! BUT I DON'T INTEND TO QUIT UNTIL THERE'S $10,000 IN THIS ROLL!
YES, I CAN TALK, OWNEY! PHILIP IS DOWN AT CLANCY'S!
I FIGURED HE'D BE THERE! WELL I SUPPOSE HE'S TOLD YOU THAT HE CLIPPED ME AGAIN—AND GOOD!
YES! HE SAID THE HORSE YOU BET ON, REALLY WON, BUT WAS DISQUALIFIED! OWNEY—I THINK WE'D BETTER GIVE UP!
NO, ANNIE! I'LL HOOK HIM TOMORROW, SURE! THERE WAS A LITTLE FLAW IN MY PLAN BUT I'M RECTIFYING IT TONIGHT!
SO TOMORROW WAIT UNTIL YOU KNOW THAT THE RESULTS ARE OFFICIAL—AND YOU SHOULD KNOW BY FOUR O'CLOCK!
YAS SUH! I UNDERSTAN' FOUR O'CLOCK!
DAPPER DAN

MR. AND MRS. — During the Donation Season — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

THE NEIGHBORHOOD CLUB WANTS DONATIONS FOR CHRISTMAS BASKETS.
WELL, WE'VE GOT LOTS OF THINGS WE CAN SPARE
I'VE GOT LOTS OF BOOKS THAT ARE JUST AS GOOD AS NEW
AND I'VE GOT A DRAWER FULL OF THINGS
WELL, WHAT LUCK? FOUND A COPY OF HORATIO ALGER'S "RAGGED DICK". GEE, I'M GOING TO READ IT ALL OVER AGAIN
HOW YOU MAKING OUT? FIND ANYTHING?
FOUND ONE OF MY OLD DOLLS—MY DARLING POLLY!

DIXIE DUGAN — Still Asleep? — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Blood Donor — By Frank Martinek



RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

GOSH, POP, YOU'D BETTER HURRY UP IF YOU'RE GOING TO WRITE TO SANTA CLAUS!
DON'T YOU THINK I'M A LITTLE TOO OLD FOR THAT?
I'VE GOT A LITTLE SPACE LEFT, IF YOU WANT ME TO TELL HIM SOMETHING FOR YOU?
WELL, YOU MIGHT ASK HIM TO BRING ME SOME BLUE PAJAMAS!
WELL, IT'S TOO BAD YOU DIDN'T SPEAK SOONER, 'CAUSE THE ONES MOM BOUGHT YOU ARE GREEN WITH PINK FLOWERS!

JOE PALOOKA — The Call to Battle — By Ham Fisher

JANE ARDEN — Swenson's Plan — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

HOW COME THEY ALLOWED YOU TO FIGHT AS A PRO? YOU WERE ONLY SIXTEEN YOU SAID.
OH HULLO, SERGEANT—UH—I DINT SEE YOU COME IN. KNOBBY SAID I WAS TWENTY-ONE. I WAS AWFUL BIG TOO.
KNOBBY, IF I WASN'T YOUR PAL I WOULDN'T LETCHA PUT TH' KID IN THIS THING—
YOU KNOW WHAT HE DONE, TIME—HE RUIN'T ME. AW, BESIDES GITTIN' EVEN—I'LL GIT SOME DOUGH PER IT.
KNOBBY SAYS THAT AS MUCH AS HE WANTED T'SET EVEN WITH ME—HE FEEL A LITTLE CONCIOUS-STRUCK—
C'MON, LET'S GO—UH—ARE YA SCAIRT—
UH-HUH—I HATE T'GIT UP IN FRONT OF ALL THEM PEOPLS AN' ACT SILLY—BUT IF IT'S FER YOU—THAT'S DIFFERNT.
I DIDN'T KNOW I WAS GOIN' TO A SLAUGHTER—I THOT IT WAS SOME KINDA EXHIBITION OF THE DIRTY KNOBBY SHOWED ME.
I—I'M GONNA GIVE YA TEN BUCKS.
OH RILLY I WON'T TAKE IT—I OWE YOUSE TOO MUCH.

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

12-20
THESE METHODICAL NAZIS—THEY ONLY EXPECTED ONE PRISONER SO THEY ONLY HAD ONE PAIR OF HANDCUFFS!
THE ROPE IS LOOSENED—WAIT—I CAN SLIP OUT MY HANDS NOW—
IF ONLY I COULD DO THE SAME THING FOR YOU—
ONLY A KEY WILL UNFASTEN THESE HANDCUFFS—
LISTEN CLOSELY—WHEN THEY OPEN THE DOOR, I SHALL CHARGE THEM—
WITH YOUR HANDS FASTENED? YOU WON'T HAVE A CHANCE!
EVEN SO, I CAN KEEP THEM BUSY FOR A FEW MINUTES—
YOU RUN—NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS TO ME, KEEP ON RUNNING!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

HOPE IT'S NOT TOO LATE!
IT'S OUR CHANCE TO TEST OUR FAITH!
COMMANDER, REMOVAL OF BULLET IS DELICATE... HAVE YOUR BLOOD TYPED... WE MAY NEED IT!
GLADLY!
I HOPE IT'S CHEN'S TYPE!
IF IT ISN'T MAYBE MINE IS!
TYPE O, MISS!
GOOD NEWS! IT FITS THE PATIENT'S

WINNIE WINKLE — The Winnah! — By Branner


STEVE! TAKE UM SQUINT OVER UNDER STREET LIGHT! SAME SQUAW THAT TRY TO STICKUM KNIFE IN PALEFACE AT NATAL!!
BALLS O' FIRE! YOU'RE RIGHT, CHIEF! IT'S YVETTE BEAUJONT! —THICK AS FOUR IN A RUMBLE SEAT WITH A GUY WHO HAS "GESTAPO" SMEARED ALL OVER HIM!
SHE HASN'T RECOGNIZED ME YET—THANKS TO THE RE-PAINT JOB ON MY SCALP! BUT I CAN'T PASS CLOSE INSPECTION!
GO INTO YOUR DANCE AND HOLD THE YOKELS TILL I GET AWAY WITH OUR JUNK! —I'LL MEET YOU BACK AT GENERAL DeVALLE'S!!
OKAY! WAHOO KETCHUM ON!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

—AND NOW, WE COME TO THE SIXTY-FOUR DOLLAR QUESTION! WHAT'S WRONG, MR. WINKLE, DID YOU CATCH A COLD??
NO-AH-AH-I-AH-HHH-
HERE'S THE QUESTION! NAME A HOTLY CONTESTED TOWN IN RUSSIA, MENTIONED IN THE NEWS RECENTLY!!
AH-KAN CHAMP-CHAMP
COME, NOW! THIS RUSSIAN TOWN HAS CHANGED HANDS SEVERAL TIMES! WHAT'S IT'S NAME?
CHA-AR-NAH-YAH-K-ROFFF!!
CORRECT! THAT'S IT! CHERNYAKHOV!! MR. RIP WINKLE WINS $64!!!
HOW??

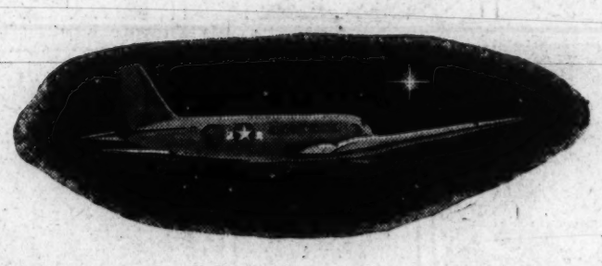
NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride


LOIS LANE'S AMAZING NIECE, SUSIE, HAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT CLARK KENT IS SUPERMAN AND IN HER FANTASTIC DREAMS, SHE HAS JUST SUCCEEDED IN PROVING HER POINT!
I FOOLED YOU INTO REVEALING THAT YOU AND UNCLE CLARK ARE ONE AND THE SAME PERSON, DIDN'T I?
ADMITTED, SUSIE—BUT THOSE WHOPPING PIES YOU TOLD TO TRICK ME, ARE NOT PIES!
MY X-RAY EYES DISCLOSED TO ME THAT ELEVATORS ARE GOING UP—AND JUST KEEP GOING UP!
AND THE CITY RESERVOIR IS UPSIDE DOWN AND ALL THE WATER IS POURING OUT!
CAN YOU BEAT THAT?
SO WE'VE GOT TWO IMPORTANT JOBS TO ATTEND TO—RIGHT AWAY!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey


CERTAIN THAT THE DISAPPEARANCE OF Dr. GAMMA AND PROFESSOR ZERO SETS THE STAGE FOR ANOTHER "BLOWING GHOST" CRIME, KING'S SUSPICIONS ARE CONFIRMED BY TWO DISTANT REPORTS
THOSE WERE RAILROAD TORPEDOES, KING!—HEAR THE TRAIN?
YES!—AND WHEN YOU SAW THE "GHOST," HE WAS HEADED THAT WAY!
KID, IT'S UP TO YOU TO HELP JEANNIE HOME—I'M GOING TO INTERRUPT A TRAIN ROBBERY!
AND LESS THAN A MILE AWAY
NOW! TO GET INTO THAT EXPRESS CAR BEFORE THEY DISCOVER THE BLOCK SIGNAL IS JIMMIED!

# ONE MINUTE TILL MIDNIGHT... *one minute till Christmas!*



***Check the time!...*** It's routine on every trip to "Shangri-la"—regulations demand it.

***Check the time!...*** The scheduled arrival of vitally needed war matériel depends on doing it over and over again.

***Check the time!...*** That's part of the co-pilot's job on every Silverliner in war paint. Yet one night—and soon now—it will seem anything but monotonous!

He will glance at his wristwatch—and after the "hundredth" look at its luminous hands, a glowing smile will spread over his face...

Here is what he will have been waiting for—and, in a larger sense, what we are all fighting for...

*CHRISTMAS—and the right to spend it in the good old-fashioned American Way!*

Trees and toys... lights and laughter... giving and receiving... the spirit that's evoked the moment we hear Christmas Carols on the radio—and that carries right through the holidays! Whether there's a war or no war, "one minute till Christmas" has a world of meaning to every American man, woman and child!

*Again this year there will be many of us to whom Christmas Eve will bring only a momentary pause in our labors... the war workers on the night shift... the men and women operating Eastern Air Lines' schedules at home and Military Transport Division schedules abroad.*

Still, all of us who work—and all of us who, as a result, must endure being separated from our loved ones—cannot help but feel, if we think about it, that in so doing we are giving the finest Christmas present of all to our boys in the armed services. *More than all the packages we have sent overseas; more than all the money we have raised for service men's organizations; it's the one thing our boys really appreciate most and it's one thing that only you and I personally can give.*

*It's our 100 percent cooperation in the war program!*

This is no time to relax our efforts, as the big fight lies ahead—and every soldier, sailor and flyer is going to need *all* of your help and mine in the battles to come. We on the Home Front—that "Front of Fronts"—must continue to play our parts to the utmost to preserve for our boys the type of America they are fighting for and which we are enjoying today, when they return after the war.

Then let's resolve that next Christmas will not be one of *separation* but of *celebration!* And to that end we shall strive, by redoubling our individual efforts and backing the attack with War Bonds, to make 1944 a year of Victory!

Eddie Rickenbacker
PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER
EASTERN Air Lines